RAILROADS.

California R. R.

ct Sunday, Aug. 19, 1877,
12 o'clock Noon.
LY (EXCEPT SUNDAY),
As follows:
ND AND ROSEBURG
ARRIVE.
0 A. M. | Roseburg..........7:00 P.M.
0 A. M. | Portland..........4:15 P.M.
Y EXPRESS TRAIN.
Y, (EXCEPT SUNDAYS)
As follows:
ARRIVE.
50 P. M. | Albany..........8:15 P.M.
30 A. M. | Portland..........10:05 A.M.
EIGHT TRAINS
EPT SUNDAYS) AS FOLLOWS
ARRIVE.
15 A. M. | Junction..........6:00 P.M.
45 A. M. | Portland..........5:15 P.M.
d California Railroad Ferry
all Regular Trains.
ns are made at ROSEBURG with
Oregon and California Stage Co.
Sale to all the principal points in
e East, at Company's Office
ont Sts., at Ferry Landing
PORTLAND.
charged on freight remaining
24 hours.
t be received for shipment after
J. BRANDT, Jr., Gen'l Sup't.
'l Freight and Passenger Agent.

a Pacific Railroad.
ACIFIC DIVISION.
MA TO TACOMA.
AND
A TO WILKESON,
(Coal Mines.)
LINE TRAINS.
SUNDAYS EXCEPTED.)
ARRIVE.
0 A. M. Tacoma..........3:05 P.M.
A. M. Kalama..........12:30 P.M.
P Road Trains.
ARRIVE
A. M. Wilkeson..........9:00 A.M.
P. M. Tacoma..........5:50 P.M.
CONNECTIONS
th Pacific Mail Steamships
n Francisco, and with Sound
tle, Steilacoom, Olympia and all
ound.
with Stage for Steilacoom.
n stages for Olympia.
ith O. S. N. Co.'s Boats for Port
n Columbia River.
n Wednesday and Saturday
ers for Port Townsend, Victoria,
estminster and Fraser River.
y for sale at Principal Offices
at the Office of the O. S. N. Co.,
n, to Victoria and Seattle, and
steamships from Tacoma and
P. C. S. S. Co's steamships from
rancisco.
to Portland, Oregon, for sale at
acoma and Tenino.
AM'L A. BLACK, Gen'l Sup't.
GDES, General Ticket Agent.

FRANCISCO.

Unfortunate!
DR. GIBBON'S
DISPENSARY,
623 Kearny Street, S. F.
Established in 1854, for the treat-
ment of Sexual and Seminal Di-
seases, such as Gonorrhoea, Gleet,
Stricture, syphilis in all its forms,
Seminal Weakness, Impotency,
Skin Diseases, etc., permanently
cured, or no charge.
AL WEAKNESS.
, the consequence of self-abuse,
r depraved sexual indulgence,
uth, of both sexes to an alarm
oducing with unerring conse
ain of morbid symptoms, unless
ated medical measures, viz:
rk spots under the eyes, pain in
the ears, noise like the rustling
ng of chrysalis, uneasiness about
of the limbs, confused vision,
ss of confidence, diffidence in
, a dislike to form new ac
ition to shun society, loss of
ess, pimples and various erup
e, furred tongue, fetid breath
, night sweats, monomania
ED AT HOME.
ce may be CURED AT HOME
ee, to Dr. Gibbon, stating case,
time the disease has continued,
promptly forwarded, free from
y, to any part of the country
directions. By inclosing Ten
stered letter through the Post
lls, Fargo & Co., a package
forwarded to any part of the
DR. J. F. GIBBON,
Box 1,957, San Francisco.

ERTAKERS.
JOHN GARNOLD
& GARNOLD.
ers & Undertakers
ALERS IN
on Coffins, Caskets, Cases
of Undertakers Goods.
NET WORK made to order.
ture Repaired.
nd Second Sts., Portland, Ogn.

TIO COOKE
ERTAKER,
Undertakers' Goods,
Washington and Stark
egon. P. O. Box 184.

MEETING.—In the United
urt for the District of Oregon.
state of Eugene Semple, bank
This is to give notice that by
here will be held on the 29th
78, at 11 o'clock A. M., at Port
district, at the office of H. H.
Bankruptcy for said district,
he creditors of said bankrupt,
lance I shall file my final ac
the estate of Eugene Semple,
for a settlement of the same,
om all liability as assignee of
lance with the provisions of
S. revised statutes.
A. S. GROSS, Assignee.

R SALE.
NICE LOT
River Salmon
alf Barrels.
—BY
G & FARREL.
D ALDER STS.

IMEYER,
nt Tailor,
St., Portland,
e to inspect his stock of
ODS—JUST ARRIVED.
nmanship Guaranteed.

OUIS KUHN,
eets, Portland, P. O. Box 5
LIARDS AND BILLIARD
rtiotions. Agent for the L. M.
Standard Novelty Billiard
etc., etc.

T VARIETY OF CLAIMS
NITED STATES,
APPLICANTS MAIL, SUE
Contracts with the Govern
rty. Pension and other laws
gress; also a Pension La
r particulars and for legal
CARTER at Washington
s; after that at Portland.

& KNAPP,
ITECTS,
Building, First street
ison and Yamhill.

Morning Oregonian.

VOL. XVIII--NO. 41. PORTLAND, OREGON: FRIDAY, MARCH 22, 1878. PRICE—TEN CENTS.

GENERAL NEWS.

[BY TELEGRAPH TO THE OREGONIAN.]

Information Quashed.

[illegible] Orleans, March 21.—Judge Whitaker [illegible] a decision quashing the information filed by Attorney General Ogden against ex-Assistant Attorney General Dibble. He was accused with having received over $12,000 collected by him [illegible] attorney general under the Kellogg government. He claimed the settlement [illegible] made in state warrants, which he [illegible] together with instructions from the [illegible] to receive them.

Crevasses Closed.

State Engineer Hardy reports the crevasses below the city all closed.

Not Dead.

Plymouth, N. H., March 21.—Isaac Adams, [illegible] is alive.

Killed her Husband.

Providence, R. I., March 21.—At Foster, [illegible] Wm. Ide returned home [illegible] beat his wife who had also [illegible]. After the husband fell [illegible] took a double barreled shotgun [illegible] him.

Startling Disclosures.

[illegible], March 21.—The startling [illegible] made by Thomas Graham in the [illegible] murder case have awakened [illegible] both here and at Camden. [illegible] authorities have been at [illegible] running out points in the confession [illegible] the prosecuting attorney [illegible] Graham's statements have been [illegible] even mentioned matters [illegible] knew nothing about, and [illegible] verified. The prosecution [illegible] be ready for trial.

[illegible] Trial.

[illegible]orius, for the murder [illegible] at Norristown, in July, [illegible] to-day by a verdict of [illegible] in the first degree. It is the [illegible] has been tried for his [illegible] crime. After being found [illegible] in the first degree in the [illegible] case, it was appealed on the ground that the defendant [illegible] a Catholic priest, religious [illegible] prevented a fair trial.

[illegible] of Publishers.

[illegible] March 2[illegible].—The *Tribune's* Washington [illegible] says letters and telegrams from [illegible] country show that publishers [illegible] actively at work to have [illegible] the section of the new [illegible] prohibits transportation of [illegible] of mails, freely presented [illegible] last Tuesday. All publishers [illegible] moved in the matter [illegible] representatives at once [illegible] how much the law would [illegible] business. Joseph Medill, [illegible] on behalf of the Western [illegible] Press.

[illegible] Postmastership.

[illegible].—The *World's* Washington [illegible] postmaster says: [illegible] sent Reed's name to the [illegible] since last October. Every [illegible] afforded Hayes to withdraw [illegible] and the certainty of an [illegible] been brought to his attention. [illegible] he has declined to withdraw [illegible] however, probably because [illegible] him against such action. [illegible] his own case im[illegible] he knew in and [illegible] the subject of his appointment [illegible] opposed to Reed, and his [illegible] is considered certain.

[illegible] Billiard Match.

[illegible] 21.—The billiard tournament [illegible] to-night. The first game [illegible] and Gallagher, the [illegible] was won by the former, [illegible] average, 10 10 19.

Credit Mobilier Suit.

[illegible] March 21.—The *Herald's* New [illegible] says: In the supreme court [illegible] county, Chief Justice [illegible] an opinion upon a motion [illegible] possibly the most celebrated [illegible] in this state involving [illegible] exceeding $200,000. The suit [illegible] into this court in [illegible] and is that of Isaac [illegible] against Thomas C. [illegible] Ames, Benjamin S. Bates, [illegible] Cornelius S. Bushnell, Sid[illegible] McComb and the Credit [illegible] America, and Union Pacific R. [illegible] president of the former corporation [illegible] vice president of the latter. [illegible] commencement of the suit the [illegible] in the state have been engaged [illegible] complainants now being represented [illegible] Pelham Jr. and ex-Chief Justice [illegible], and the respondents by Col. [illegible] Abraham Payne. The suit was [illegible] to recover large sums of money alleged [illegible] complainants to have been [illegible] appropriated by Durant to his [illegible] which he obtained possession [illegible] virtue of his connection with [illegible] Mobilier and the Union Pacific [illegible] court decides that the cause [illegible] master to inquire into the truth [illegible] of the bill, and if he finds [illegible] any extent, to take account accordingly [illegible] for the sake of dispatch [illegible] the entire matter. "We also [illegible] the judge in conclusion, "that [illegible] inquiry the master shall not [illegible] to testimony furnished by the [illegible] but shall notify Durant so that [illegible] if he sees fit to aid the in[illegible] justify himself and furnish testimony [illegible], but farther than this we [illegible]. Durant is still in contempt and [illegible] permitted actively to defend himself [illegible] the master, he will attend [illegible], and only for the purpose [illegible]

An Indian Scare.

[illegible], March 20.—There is great excitement [illegible] northwest territory over a reported [illegible] by Sitting Bull Sioux, Black[illegible] tribes to attack the settlements [illegible]. Many settlers are moving.

Woman Suffrage Defeated.

[illegible], March 21.—The bill granting female [illegible] at municipal elections was defeated in the house, 127 to 93.

[illegible], March 21.—The house of representatives [illegible] defeated, by 19 to 35, a constitutional amendment to give unmarried women [illegible] the same privileges as men in [illegible] the proposition to impose tax, [illegible] money or for city council.

[illegible] Republican Convention.

[illegible], March 20.—The Republican [illegible] convention to-day nominated the present state officers for re-election.

Attempt to Poison.

[illegible], W. Va., March 21.—The do[illegible] Campbell attempted to poison [illegible] family Tuesday by arsenic in the [illegible]. The large quantity administered caused [illegible] saved their lives.

Defaulter Sentenced.

[illegible], Mass., March 21.—Abiel F. Fi[illegible], defaulting water registrar, was sentenced [illegible] years in the penitentiary.

WASHINGTON CITY.

Gen. Sutter's Claim.

Washington, March 21.—Representatives [illegible], Wigginton and Davis, of California, and [illegible] of Arkansas, accompanied Gen. John A. Sutter before the house committee on private land claims to-day to advocate favorable action upon a bill which proposes to indemnify him for the loss of his Mexican grant by a direct payment of $50,000. The California representatives' plea for him was wholly of a sympathetic nature. They spoke of the fact that he first discovered in California [illegible] his [illegible] instrumentality, and in [illegible] of his services, sacrifices and hardships [illegible] reduced him to a state of [illegible] thought the government owes [illegible] gratitude that should incline [illegible] give his present claim the most favorable consideration possible. The committee subsequently took a vote upon the bill and almost unanimously decided to report it adversely, upon the ground that their powers extended only to the consideration whether or not his private land claim was valid and that they could not take action in the direction of granting a pension or gratuity.

Postal Savings Banks Bill.

Washington, March 21.—The bill of A. M. Waddell, chairman of the committee on postoffices and post roads, to establish a postal savings depository and to aid in refunding the national debt, was discussed in committee this morning and the chairman was authorized to offer it as a substitute for the bill of Robbins, from the committee on ways and means, which was made a special order for to-day in the house.

Waddell's bill contains the entire plan of Robbins' bill for refunding the national debt, and provides for a postal savings depository, to be managed by the postoffice department, substantially upon the English and Canadian plans, viz: Deposits of any amount from 25c to $300 may be received at designated money order offices, for which depositors are entitled to a pass book of credit and also to a certificate of deposit from the postmaster general. These deposits bear 3 per cent. interest, and may be withdrawn at any time on application of the depositor or his legal representative. Absolute security is guaranteed to depositors and no charge made for deposits or withdrawal, while every facility is afforded for the convenience of depositors. Depositors who desire may have their deposits when they reach $50 converted into 3 65 certificates or 4 per cent. bonds. The bill also provides for all details of management and covers all grounds of other bills having in view the popular 4 per cent. loan.

Buying Silver.

The secretary of the treasury has authorized the mints at Philadelphia, San Francisco and Carson, and the assay office at New York to purchase silver bullion in lots not exceeding ten thousand ounces at the equivalent of the London rate for coinage into standard silver dollars and payment to be made in silver dollars at the mints and assay offices, so soon as a sufficient number shall have been coined for the purpose. In the meantime payment will be made at the latter place in gold coin. This is intended to place holders of small lots of silver on the same footing with owners of large amounts and to use the new silver dollars in the purchase of bullion.

Saving in the Postal Department.

Contracts awarded for the next four years' term of mail service in the Pacific coast states and territories, and Texas, Arkansas and Colorado, show that a saving of nearly one million dollars per annum has been effected in the recent letting, as compared with the present cost of the service.

How Delfosse was Appointed.

Washington, March 21.—Correspondence regarding the appointment of Delfosse as third commissioner on the fishery question was furnished by the president to-day in answer to Blaine's resolution of the 14th. First comes a note to Sir Edward Thornton from Acting Secretary of State Davis, dated July 7, 1873, reciting that this government had suggested the names of the Mexican, Russian, Spanish, French or Netherland minister residents at Washington as the third commissioner, and that Thornton replied that Canada objected to the third arbitrator being a minister resident, and preferred to leave the nomination to the Austrian ambassador at London. Other correspondence followed and Thornton said therein that Great Britain had striven to comply with the 23d article of the treaty, which provided that the president and queen should conjointly select the third commissioner. Great Britain had offered to accept the Belgian minister at Washington, and also that the U. S. and British ministers at The Hague should name the third commissioner, and that the arbitration be held at The Hague. Fish refused to entertain either proposition without conferring with the president, and objected to the distance of The Hague from here and its proximity to London. He considered the proposition as one to be rejected, in order to throw the appointment on the Austrian minister at London. Fish concluded by saying that it was not the fault of this government that the treaty was not fulfilled according to the 23d article; however, he would unite with Thornton in a note asking the Austrian ambassador at London to select the third commissioner. The result was Delfosse was appointed by the Austrian minister.

Mint Wanted.

Arguments were made to-day by a delegation from Indianapolis for the establishment of a mint there.

More about the Saved Million.

Washington, March 21.—It is stated at the postoffice department that the savings to the government in the recent mail lettings over the present contract prices exceeds $1,000,000. It is difficult, however, to judge what the ultimate savings may be, inasmuch as it is not altogether certain that some parties who have contracted to carry mails at cheap rates may not find themselves able to carry out the contracts.

The Latest Paper Money.

The bureau of engraving and printing commence the work of printing silver certificates to-morrow. Orders are already received from New York for $8,200,000 of certificates of various denominations.

Sovereigns of Industry.

Representatives of the national council of the Sovereigns of Industry, now in session here, were received to-day by President Hayes at the executive mansion and introduced by Gen. Mussey. The president stated that he was much gratified to meet them, and so far as he had been able to ascertain the purposes of the order, they were fully in accord with his views.

The Life Saving Service.

Washington, March 21.—The bill reported to-day from the committee on commerce authorized the secretary of the Treasury to establish additional life saving stations upon the sea and lake coast, among them fifteen complete stations on the coast of Virginia and North Carolina. The committee say that the transfer of the life saving service would be far more expensive than under the present arrangement and that in view of all the facts the proposed transfer to the navy is impracticable.

In Favor of Surveyor Generals

Washington, March 21.—Page has arranged to be heard by the house public lands committee next Saturday in opposition to the proposed abolition of the U. S. surveyor general's offices throughout the country. The bill which embodies this proposition, together with various changes in the present system of surveying public lands, is strongly urged by the committee.

The Great Anti-Slavery Leaders.

[New York Times.]

And now that all of the great anti slavery leaders in congress have gone, their services, their sacrifices and their heroism may be recalled to the exceeding profit of their survivors and successors. They perfected a great work of humanity—a work which the world may long regard with admiration. They stemmed the rising tide of human slavery in the republic. They resisted the encroachments of an odious barbarism. They deserved well of their country, and they have left a valuable legacy to the human race.

Hayes' Popularity in Louisiana.

[New Orleans Letter.]

I think nine men out of ten in this state would to-day prefer Hayes as president to Tilden. At the cotton exchange, where I meet the representative business men of the city, I am sure the sentiment is almost unanimous that Hayes is the better man for the country of the two, and, if Mr. Tilden and his friends expect to have aid and comfort from this end of the line, they can take it out in expectancy.

Still the value of silver does not rise. Latest from London indicates a rather lower market than when the silver bill was passed.

CONGRESSIONAL.

Senate.

Washington, March 21.

Hereford submitted a preamble and resolution declaring that the house bill to repeal specie resumption had been referred to the finance committee of the senate on the 26th of November last; therefore be it

Resolved, That said committee be required to report said bill to the senate within one week, together with their action thereon, if any shall have been had.

He asked for present consideration of the resolution, but objection was made by Morrill, and it went over.

Chaffee called up senate bill to establish the territory of Lincoln and provide a temporary government therefor which was discussed until the expiration of the morning hour and then laid aside.

Consideration was then resumed of the Pacific railroad sinking fund bill.

Teller made a long speech in favor of the bill, when it was laid aside, not to lose its place, as unfinished business.

The bill to employ temporary treasury clerks and to bring into market public lands, etc., was taken up.

Dorsey rose to a personal explanation regarding certain charges in the newspapers that he had offered an amendment to the Hot Springs bill which conferred rights upon a company to place a reservoir on one of the mountains there for the purpose of supplying the citizens of that place with cold water, thus giving this corporation powers which would prove detrimental to the interests of the citizens of the reservation. These reports had placed him in a false position and he expressed the opinion that when the people of Hot Springs understood his amendment they would not condemn it.

Garland reported favorably on the senate bill to disapprove and annul the act of the legislative assembly of New Mexico, passed over the governor's veto, to incorporate the society of Jesuit fathers of New Mexico; placed on the calendar.

The debate in regard to timber depredations was continued, and Jones, of Florida, spoke in opposition to the course of the secretary of the interior. The president's answer to the resolution of Blaine regarding the fishery commission and award was laid before the senate.

Morgan, of Alabama, opposed the second section of the bill, and said the secretary of the interior had relied upon men not worthy of trust, and refused to hear men who were worthy of trust, in regard to these timber depredations. The conduct of the secretary of the interior as to public timber lands had been evasive and not candid. He gave notice that at the proper time he would move to strike out the second section of the bill.

Matthews said, whatever else might result from this debate, one good would follow. It would demonstrate the necessity for some wise and systematic legislation covering this entire subject. He argued that the government owned the land, together with the timber thereon, and any person engaged in cutting timber became a trespasser. As the owner of the property, the United States had a right to follow it and take it wherever found, if it could be done without a breach of the peace. The real gist of the accusations against the secretary of the interior was not that usually heard about negligence of a public officer, but that, according to his sense of duty, he was enforcing the law because he was arraigned as oppressive to individuals and as being un-American. He (Matthews) thought it was one of our cherished maxims, or principles, that the best way to secure the repeal of obnoxious laws was to rigidly enforce them. An executive officer of the government had no discretion. He must enforce the law. A recent president has been justly eulogized for the sentiment that it was the only duty of executive officers to enforce law; that by its strict enforcement its obnoxious features would be brought out and public opinion aroused to its correction. It was not the poor people who were injured by the action of the secretary. It was the cry of rich sawmill owners which came up from all over the land.

Pending discussion, Davis, of Illinois, introduced a bill to confirm the city of Chicago's title to certain land; referred.

Adjourned.

House.

Roberts, from committee on commerce, reported a bill for reorganization of the life saving service; ordered printed and recommitted.

Waddell, chairman of committee on postoffices, reported a bill to establish a postal savings depository as a branch of the postoffice department.

Chalmers introduced a bill for the organization of the Mississippi improvement committee; referred.

House went into committee of the whole on the naval appropriation bill. The amount appropriated is $14,048,631.

Willis of New York offered amendments reducing the pay of midshipmen to $200; rejected.

Willis also moved to reduce the number of navy chaplains from 24 to 14; rejected.

Willis moved to strike out the appropriation for forty-three mates and abolish that rate; rejected.

A provision in the bill prohibiting appointments from civil life of secretaries or clerks to commanders of squadrons or to commanders of vessels, and authorizing detail of subaltern officers for such purpose was discussed and agreed to.

A provision directing the secretary of the navy to institute a rigid inquiry into the present system of civil establishments of the different bureaus in the navy yards, that the civil force employed therein may be consolidated and reduced at least one half, was discussed and agreed to.

CANADA.

Belligerent Irishmen.

Ottawa, March 21.—While Rev. M. Picot, French missionary, was addressing a congregation last night at Hull, he was frequently interrupted by half intoxicated men, one of whom was an alderman. After the services a number of Indian converts were attacked by the mob and pelted with stones. Picot was escorted home by about a hundred Orangemen. Stones were thrown at them, but a strong force of police coming upon the scene a riot was prevented.

Ugly Reports from Sitting Bull.

Chicago, March 21.—Captain Constance Williams, of the seventh infantry, stationed at Fort Belknap, has sent to military headquarters the result of several scouting expeditions, which confirms the report recently telegraphed by U. S. Consul Taylor at Winnepeg, Manitoba. Capt. Williams learns the forces under Sitting Bull aggregate, with what he has assurances of receiving in the way of reinforcements, nearly 7,000 fighting men. The talk among them [illegible] that they will fight nobody, but if any one comes across their path they will get it just the same. The Indians are well supplied with ammunition and the situation is regarded as critical, and decisive measures are urged.

Report Discredited.

Ottawa, March 21.—The report from Battleford to the effect that Sitting Bull had formed an alliance with the Blackfeet and other Indian tribes for the purpose of attacking the northwest settlements, is discredited by the government.

The most Powerful Railroad Monopoly.

[San Francisco Letter to Boston Journal.]

The Central Pacific Railroad Company compels California passengers from the east to buy through tickets to this city whether they want to come here or not. The state line is 231 miles from here, and the local fare to it from here is $15 50, a most outrageous price. Now the greed of the Central Pacific is such that eastern overland passengers have to pay for their tickets just as much to stop at the state line, or any point between the state line and San Francisco, as they would to come directly here. So, on the other hand, it costs just as much to buy a ticket to Boston, for instance, between here and the state line, as it does at this point. No reduction is made whatever. Nor is there any difference in freight rates. It will cost just as much to send a box from Boston to Truckee, near the state line, as to send it 259 miles further on to this city. It is no strange the Central Pacific managers are millionaires. Their rates of fare are extortionate, but as there is no competing line they hold the control of the gateway of emigration to the state and have everything their own way. Last year they transported over 57,000 overland passengers. The Central Pacific is probably the most powerful railroad monopoly on the continent to-day. Two thirds of the people who come to this state pass over its road. Its earnings are immense, being some $18,000,000 a year. Its business is constantly increasing.

Pio Nono's Romance.

It having been asserted that the late Pope was crossed in love, a correspondent of the Manchester *Guardian* states that an Italian priest, whose uncle married the Pope's sister, informed the writer that Giovani Mastai, while an officer in the Guardia Nobila, became engaged to an Irish protestant lady, but, in consequence of the violent opposition which this aroused the future Pope broke it off. She never saw him again, and died single. The narrator adds that after he had become Pope she solicited an audience, but he declined receiving her.

The Grand Duke Nicholas, with shameless effrontery, has sent to London for an invoice of books on India and Afghanistan.

THE EASTERN QUESTION.

England Resists and Russia Yields.

London, March 20.—It is reported that England will resist Russian annexation in Asia Minor. It is said that within a few hours the government has received a hint that Russia will yield in the point now at issue.

A Blockade Ordered.

Germany has determined to order a blockade of Nicaraguan ports.

A Slight Victory for England.

St. Stefano, March 21.—The Russians have abandoned the idea of embarking at Buyukdere, because Minister Layard informed the porte that if Turkey granted them permission to embark there the British fleet would come up the Bosporus.

The Bulgarian Boundaries.

Vienna, March 21.—Russia has declared her readiness to make concessions relative to the boundaries of Bulgaria and all misunderstanding between the three emperors is removed.

What Russia Gains by the Treaty.

London, March 21.—According to the treaty of St. Stefano the evacuation of European Turkey, except Bulgaria, must be completed three months after definitive peace and a portion of the Russian troops may embark on the Black Sea and Sea of Marmora. Russia has thus insured herself the right, or at any rate the possibility, of having a portion of her troops always around Constantinople until the final settlement is signed.

Torpedos in the Bosporus.

Pera, March 21.—The Russians have in the Bosporus two regularly fitted torpedo ships, carrying six torpedo boats.

Speech by Earl Derby.

London, March 21.—In the house of lords to-night Earl Derby, replying to a long and discursive speech of Lord Stratheden on eastern affairs, said, for obvious reasons, the fleet should not be sent to the Black Sea at the present moment. He protested against a repetition of unfounded statements relative to dissensions in the cabinet. The government had not asked that Greece should enter the congress on the same footing as the great powers, but simply that she should be represented as a means of making her voice and claims heard. The government had never proposed that Russia should submit the peace conditions to a decision by the majority of the congress. They asked that all of the articles should be submitted for discussion and discussion only, that being the only possible manner of deciding which of them affected European interests. This was the sole question now at issue. He was not prepared to say what answer Russia would give, but he thought the demand of the government was reasonable and moderate, and unless it was complied with there would be very little use for the congress to meet at all.

The Treaty Promulged.

London, March 22.—The official journal of St. Petersburg publishes the full text of the treaty, which fully confirms the correctness of the versions previously cabled.

The *Times*, commenting on the text of the treaty, says there is much to critize and resist, but nothing absolutely beyond the pale of discussion.

A Vienna correspondent says: Although Russia seems to have explicitly admitted to some of the powers and especially to Austria that the congress had power to discuss what points of the treaty were of European interest, in consequence of the irritation engendered during the discussion Russia has not yet given similar assurances to England.

An Acute Difference.

A telegram to the *Political Correspondence* declares that England has asked Russia for a definite answer, which would show that the difference has become acute; but an impression is prevalent in Vienna that Russia will give the required assurances when the treaty is formally delivered in London, probably on Saturday.

Vote of Credit

Vienna, March 21.—The Austrian delegation to-day granted the credit of 60,000,000 florins by a vote of 39 to 20.

Invitation Accepted.

Constantinople, March 21.—The porte, through an embassy at Berlin, has given notice of its acceptance of the invitation to the congress.

Notes on the Main Question.

The embarkation of Russian guards has been countermanded.

Russian troops are moving northward; the reason is unknown.

A Turkish camp has been formed at Buyukdere.

Gen. Neliedoff informed the Porte that it is unnecessary, as Russia, after the Porte's written refusal to permit embarkation there would not have thought of persisting in her intention.

A Russo-Austrian Alliance.

London, March 22.—The *Pesther* says it is reported that Count Andrassy on Wednesday definitely refused an alliance with England, and that Sir H. G. Elliott thereupon declared that England would not enter the congress. The Pesth people are convinced that a Russo-Austrian alliance has been formed.

Alliance with England Discarded.

A correspondent at Vienna says he knows the idea of an Anglo-Austrian alliance was recently summarily discarded by the highest authority in the state.

Going to the Congress.

The *Advertiser* announces, in official form, that Gen. Sir Arnold Kemball will accompany Lord Lyons to the congress.

Evacuation of Vranja.

Belgrade, March 21.—The Servians have evacuated Vranja, notwithstanding their threat that they would not leave unless they were forced to do so.

"ARE GREENBACK DEBTS TAXABLE?"

Eugene City, March 20, 1878.

To the Editor of the Oregonian:

You think "it is not easy to see how a question could be raised on this point." It seems easy enough to me, looking at it from *one* standpoint. Is a mere *promise to pay* a sum of greenbacks of more value than the greenbacks themselves? If a man promises to pay me a sum of greenbacks at a future date, that promise is taxable; but if he pays me before the assessor comes round, then I pay no taxes on it. So it seems that a promise unfulfilled is taxable, but a promise fulfilled is not. This is the way it looks to many of us common people, who are not fully initiated into the mysteries of government. But you say "the property it (the promissory note) represents has independent existence and value." "It is not easy to see" what property or value it represents, other than the greenbacks for which it was given, and which it promises shall be paid within a given time. I am fully aware of the fact that whatever other property the giver of the note may happen to possess at the time is liable, as security, to insure compliance with the promise. I am free to admit that such things are not easily avoided; and we need not expect perfection in human governments. It is difficult to draw a line between what should, and what should not be taxed; nevertheless such line must be drawn somewhere. Growing grain in the field is not taxable, but if it be sold to a second party, and a promissory note is taken, such note is taxable; notwithstanding it represents untaxable property. The question will naturally arise, why should the note be taxed, while the property it represents is not taxed? I see no good reason for taxing such notes. Looking at the greenback debt question, from the same standpoint, it is easy to raise such question.

E. P. H.

Promissory notes in Kansas are not drawn as payable so many "days after date," but as payable "when I sell my hogs."

PACIFIC COAST NEWS.

CALIFORNIA.

Bones of Contention.

San Francisco, March 21.—Members of the Alameda county central committee of Workingmen's party met yesterday and prepared a letter to Lieut. Gov. Johnson, stating that Senator Bones had reported that he had been offered money on two different occasions to vote for certain bills before the senate, and asking the lieut. governor to lay the matter before the senate for investigation. A letter was also addressed to Bones demanding that he give the names of parties offering him a bribe, and suggesting that in not exposing them he was guilty of compounding a felony. As a result of the resolutions passed at the mass meeting Tuesday night the county central and executive committees demand the immediate resignation of Bones. Kearney says if Bones don't resign he ought to be hung forthwith.

Chinese Insurrection.

Stockton, March 21.—A general insurrection broke out among Gen. Thomas H. Williams' Chinamen on Union Island. They threw three Chinese bosses into the river and drove the white superintendent off the island. Gen. Williams, fearing serious troubles, came to this city for aid, and Sheriff Cunningham, with a posse of well armed deputies, started for the seat of war. Reports came in that everything is quiet now, but that there had been quite a skirmish.

Are San Franciscans Peers or Vassals?

San Francisco, March 21.—In the police court to-day the case of John Hayes, charged with battery for throwing Dennis Kearney off the platform during the recent citizens' meeting at Platt's Hall, was called. Counsel for Hayes asked for continuance, saying that in the course of the defense he proposed to ascertain whether the people of San Francisco are living under a constitutional and an American system of government or whether they hold their lives and property at the mercy of a foreign triumvirate, who threaten them with anarchy and assassination. He therefore required further time for preparation, and the case was continued until Saturday, the 30th inst.

Unworthy of Notice.

Sacramento, March 21.—The charges against Senator Bones, made by the county committee of the Workingmen's party, of Alameda, were presented in the senate to-day. After a number of members had expressed confidence in Bones' integrity, it was resolved to ignore the charges as unworthy of notice.

UTAH.

Salt Lake wants a Mint.

Salt Lake, March 21.—A citizens' meeting was held here this evening with a view of inducing the government to establish a branch mint at his place. A committee was appointed to report one week from to-day.

BRITISH COLUMBIA.

Arrived.

Victoria, March 21.—Bark *Gem of the Ocean* from San Francisco arrived yesterday and has gone on to Nanaimo.

Nobby Nuptials.

The nuptials of Miss Douglas, youngest daughter of the late Sir James Douglas, and Mr. D. R. Harris, were celebrated at the Reformed Episcopal church yesterday by Right Rev. Bishop Cridge, before a large and fashionable assemblage.

Phelan's Creditors.

New York, March 21.—A dispatch from Montreal states that John Phelan, the absconding contractor of the government work on the Lachine canal, left $80,000 due merchants and bill discounters, besides six weeks wages to 250 workingmen.

SAN FRANCISCO STOCK EXCHANGE.

San Francisco, March 21.

Alta	535 shs $4¼; 130 4 60; 200 4 65; 1000 4 70.
Alpha	50 shs $7⅞; 100 7¾; 10 8; 70 7¾.
Andes	200 shs 45c; 250 50c.
Belcher	460 shs $3; 395 3 05; 95 3 10.
B & B	170 shs $16¼; 210 16½; 50 16¾; 250 16¾; 100 16⅞.
Bullion	1070 shs $4 90; 100 4 95.
California	900 shs $27½; 725 27¾.
Con Imperial	1770 shs 50c.
Con Va	205 shs $19⅞; 1040 20 b 5; 330 20.
Chollar	20 shs $25½; 20 26; 110 27; 6 27½; 10 27¼.
Challenge	195 shs 5c.
Caledonia	455 shs $1⅞; 730 $1 80; 10 1 85.
Crown Point	75 shs $4¾; 170 4 70; 380 4 60; 150 4 55; 270 4 65.
Dayton	1200 shs 10c.
Exchequer	370 shs $3 10; 180 3 05; 125 3.
J & C	35 shs $6⅜; 280 6½; 105 6⅝.
H & N	200 shs $7¼.
Julia	100 shs $1 80; 625 2; 950 $1 95; 55 1 90.
Justice	360 shs $7; 50 6⅞.
Kentuck	5 shs $3; 10 3 10.
Leviathan	200 shs 35c.
Mexican	780 shs $11⅜; 250 11½; 260 11⅝.
Monumental	900 shs 15c.
New York	200 shs 70c; 40 80c; 60 75c.
North Con Va	600 shs 40c.
Ophir	50 shs $24¼; 700 25; 240 25¼; 200 25¾; 435 25⅞; 220 26; 75 25⅞; 110 26¼; 50 26 s 30.
Overman	175 shs $12¾; 50 12¾; 15 13.
Succor	200 shs $1.
Seg Belcher	25 shs 20c.
S Nevada	180 shs $3 10; 100 3 05.
Solid Silver	475 shs $4¼; 500 4¼; 400 4; 950 4¼.
Silver Hill	145 shs $1⅞; 205 1 45.
Trojan	1025 shs 30c; 45 ¼.
Utah	35 shs $9¾; 165 9⅞; 20 10.
Union	115 shs $5⅛; 155 5¼.
Woodville	100 shs 35c.
Ward	400 shs 70c.
Wells Fargo	100 shs 10c; 500 5c.
Yellow Jacket	15 shs $8; 130 shs 7¾.
AFTERNOON SALES	
Alps	150 shs $3; 90 2¾.
Alta	20 shs $4 80; 50 4 90; 400 5 b 10; 50 4 95; 650 5.
Bullion	100 shs $4 90.
Belmont	700 shs $1.
Belle Isle	1000 shs 65c.
Bechtel	100 shs $4.
B & B	150 shs $16¾; 70 17; 50 17¼ b 5.
Belcher	150 shs $3; 225 3¼; 50 3 30.
Con Imperial	250 shs 55c.
Crown Point	150 shs 5; 530 5⅛; 930 5¼.
Con Va	100 shs $19⅞; 45 20.
Chollar	20 shs $27.
California	10 shs $27¾; 120 28; 100 28 s 3.
Defrees	380 shs 35c; 400 40.
Day	200 shs $1 10; 210 1 15; 290 1.
Eureka Con	100 shs $38; 30 37¼ s 5.
Eldorado South	200 shs 35c; 540 30.
Falcon	150 shs ½.
Grand Prize	175 shs $6⅞; 500 6¾ s 30.
Gila	560 shs 60c.
R & E	50 shs $4½; 165 4.
Silver Prize	300 shs 50c.
Star	100 shs $1 10.
Silver King	200 shs 15c.
Spring Valley Water	250 shs 92c.
Savage	120 shs $½ $
Golden Terra	1000 shs $2.
G & C	20 shs $6⅞; 25 6⅞.
Hussey	615 shs 75c; 50 80c; 150 70.
Hornet	700 shs 15c.
Hamburg	270 shs $3 40.
H & N	180 shs $7; 50 7⅛ b5; 100 7⅛.
Independence	100 shs 30c; 300 75c.
Julia	110 shs 2¼; 200 2 21.
Leopard	395 shs 50c.
Leeds	30 shs $1¾; 50 1 95.
Meadow Valley	100 shs 10c.
Modoc	300 shs 90c; 450 95; 1245 $1.
Manhattan	70 shs $10.
Mexican	40 shs 11¾; 65 11¾; 100 11⅞.
Navajo	160 shs $2⅛; 95 2 20.
N Belle	375 shs 8⅛; 108 8¼ s30; 5 8⅜; 25 8¼.
Ophir	215 shs 25⅞; 230 26; 50 26⅛ s30; 100 26⅜; 285 27; 15 26⅞.
Overman	105 shs $13¼; 60 13⅜.
Phenix	30 shs $1 55; 125 1 85.
Tiptop	480 shs $2 15; 15 2; 600 2 30; 100 2 20.
Union	1050 shs 5⅛; 40 5⅛.
Y America	310 shs 40c.
Yellow Jacket	180 shs $8¼.

A Correct View of It.

[From the Commercial Reporter.]

The sub-committee of the senate railroad committee has reported favorably to the full committee the Northern Pacific railroad bill introduced by Senator Mitchell, with a few amendments added. The text of the bill, as reported by telegraph, is enough to force the conviction upon all, even the most sanguine, that all hope, should it pass the senate, for railroad connection with the east, is buried. This is to be very deeply regretted, for at the hands of this congress we were more likely, at one time, to obtain our rights than ever before or perhaps ever will be again.

The "hell question" is settled. A committee of the Mississippi legislature has been considering it, and decides that "both analogy and revelation teach the doctrine of punishment in hell, and forever."

HOW TO RESUME.

Views of Secretary Sherman on the Proposed Repeal of the Resumption Act—Good Reasons for not Going Backwards.

[BY TELEGRAPH.]

Washington, March 20.—Secretary Sherman's statements before the finance committee yesterday are published. The chairman said he wanted to ask some questions as did other members. The first was, should the resumption act, in your opinion, be repealed? The secretary replied:

That question is very general, and it is rather a legislative than an executive question, but I have no objection to answering. I think the resumption act ought not to be repealed; that it was a declaration of a public policy, commenced with the act of February, 1862, repeated by congress several times, notably in 1866, notably again in 1869, and again by the passage of the resumption act, that we would as soon as practicable redeem any U. S. notes which were presented for redemption in gold and silver coin. That is the declared public policy of this country, and it ought to be adhered to, and I am fully convinced we are able to do what we have so often promised to do and ought to do. Beside this, several states have, by their legislation, indicated a purpose to conform their laws to ours. The whole country has settled down to a conviction that we can resume, and to that business has adapted itself, and contracts have been made with that view. So far as any suffering from resumption or preparation for resumption is concerned, we have already suffered and now to go backwards would be only to invite suffering again. It strikes me, therefore, that it is better to go ahead, and that to retrace the policy of resumption now would separate the metals from our currency, and we would have to go through the same trouble again. It would be an evidence of national weakness. The struggle between metallic money as a basis of paper money must be made some time. I think we had better complete it now. Therefore I say in regard to your question, although it is a legislative question, for you to answer, and not for me, I think we ought to adhere to the policy of resumption and complete it.

The Chairman—Do you think resumption is practicable under the present law? You have partially anticipated that question, but still I ask it.

Secretary Sherman—That question is very much one of figures, and supposing that I would have to answer, I have brought quite a number of documents here which I will give you. When the resumption act passed gold was 10½; now it is nominal. The treasury department yesterday gave these accurate figures at my request. There is in the treasury: Gold coin, $117,000,000; gold bullion, $10,000,000; total, over $125,000,000, less amount to the credit of disbursing officers and outstanding checks, $62,000,000; gold certificates actually outstanding, $44,000,000; called bonds and interest, $7,000,000; interest due, $5,000,000; total, $62,000,000. Available gold coin and bullion $62,672,246; available gold and silver, $71,775,360.

Bayard asked where the government gets gold bullion.

Sherman—We buy or receive it on deposit, or melt foreign coins into bullion and coin as needed. We receive it like gold coin. Then there are coin certificates, notwithstanding the $44,000,000 for gold deposited by the banks and individuals, also called bonds and interest, nearly $18,000,000; also interest due and unpaid, $1,000,000. That makes about $52,000,000 gold subject to demand, or about half the supply on hand, leaving available gold coin and bullion against which there is no liability, $61,071,046. Then there is silver fractional coin, $6,000,000, and silver bullion $3,000,000.

The secretary stated that these figures were made at the first of the month, and have so increased that the available gold and silver is now $72,000,000. He alluded to the fact that bonds that are due and not presented, and unpaid interest, are left in the treasury for many years. Therefore in a business sense there are about $90,000,000 available for resumption, although only $72,000,000 in actual fact.

Senator Jones—Could the amount of subsidiary coin which you speak of as being on hand, be counted as in any way assisting resumption?

Secretary Sherman—I think so, because it is exchanged for U. S. notes or fractional currency, and can be paid out for current debts.

Senator Jones—I thought you could only exchange it for fractional currency.

Secretary Sherman—Probably there is enough silver coin on hand to redeem all the balance of fractional currency.

The Chairman—That is, the secretary thinks some of the fractional currency has been lost.

Secretary Sherman—Now, in regard to another point pertinent to your question, we have in process of preparation for resumption reduced volumes of U. S. bonds and notes. The precise figures are familiar to you. The amount was $382,000,000 at the time of the passage of the resumption act and the amount now is $348,000,000. Again, the amount of outstanding bank notes has been reduced. On December 31, 1875, the amount was $346,000,000; on December 31, 1877, $321,000,000, and on February 28, 1878, the amount of bank notes outstanding was $322,000,000; but the amount of bank notes of banks in existence not in process of liquidation was $299,000,000, the difference between these sums being notes of banks in process of liquidation, although notes are in circulation, yet there is an equal amount of greenbacks in the treasury as a special deposit to redeem them.

The statement was here shown of the issue of silver coin and the reduction of fractional currency since April 20, 1876, the amount of fractional currency redeemed being $21,318,039, and total silver payments $83,000,000; fractional notes outstanding, $17,000,000. The secretary estimated $320,000,000 of legal tenders now outstanding outside of what he held to redeem notes of banks, that had been lost or destroyed. The aggregate of bank notes and greenbacks is about $643,000,000. Besides all other arguments for resumption the balance of trade is in our favor to the amount of $160,000,000 annually, bringing silver, bonds and gold back. Gold must come in the natural channels of trade, from Europe, so as not to create alarm. The accumulations of late have been made partly from our own mines and partly from Europe, but there has been no possible harm to anybody.

The chairman asked what effect the silver bill is likely to have on resumption, and the secretary answered as follows:

I do not want to tread on delicate ground. In answering that question, Mr. Chairman, I shall have to confess that I have been mistaken myself. Now, as to the silver bill, I have watched its operation very closely. I think the silver bill has had some adverse effects and it has had some favorable effects upon the question of resumption. It has undoubtedly stopped refunding operations. Since the agitation of the silver question, I have not been able largely to sell bonds, although I have made every effort to do so.

Senator Jones—At what date was the last bond sold?

Secretary Sherman—We are selling bonds all the time.

Senator Jones—I mean the refunding of bonds into 4 percents.

Secretary Sherman—The 6th of October was the time when the last of the popular loan was paid for, and we had then a call ready to issue of $10,000,000, and the associates, as they had a right to do so, withdrew the call.

BY ATLANTIC CABLE.

German Politics.

Berlin, March 21.—When the Bismarck bill separating the railway department from the Prussian board of trade and appointing a special imperial minister for railways is introduced in the reichstag, some members intend to take the opportunity of the debate on its first reading to questioning its minister regarding the existing cabinet crisis. There is some talk of a dissolution of the reichstag and an attempt to carry new elections on Bismarck's personal strength.

Blaine and Butler's Buncombe.

London, March 21.—The *Times* in an editorial on the fisheries award says, the reckless language of Blaine and General Butler is not only throwing discredit on the country, but damaging the system of settling international disputes by arbitration.

Pedestrianism.

London, March 21.—At 11:30 o'clock to-day O'Leary had compled 318 miles in the international walking match; Vaughn, 307, and Brown, 298.

A Commission on Trade.

Paris, March 21.—The senatorial committee to investigate the causes of the stagnation of trade, which was originally directed against the De Broglie ministry, has been turned into a protectionist campaign. All the evidence tendered has emanated from manufacturers. Consumers interested in low prices have naturally no *locus standi* in such inquiry. The committee will probably elect M. Pouyer Quertier reporter, and the report will certainly be very protectionist in tone.

Prussian Vice Chancellor.

Berlin, March 21.—Negotiations to induce Count Stolberg Wernigerode to accept the vice chancellorship continue.

Vacancy Filled.

Berlin, March 21.—It is stated in parliamentary circles that a vacancy in the ministry of the interior has been definitely filled by the appointment of Count Von Eulenberg, hitherto governor of Hanover, and nephew of Count Favor Ellerberg, who resigned the portfolio of the interior in October last.

Berlin, March 22.—It is reported that Count Holberg Wernigerode, at the request of the emperor, has accepted the vice chancellorship and also the vice presidency of the Prussian ministry.

Alsatian Viceroy.

A credible rumor asserts that Crown Prince Friederich Wilhelm will be appointed the emperor's substitute in Alsace and Lorraine, and will reside there temporarily.

Consent to a Dissolution.

Rome, March 24.—It is understood the king will consent to a dissolution of the chamber of deputies.

Latest from the Great Tramps.

London, March 21.—At midnight O'Leary had walked 373 miles, Vaughan 359, and Brown 337.

Printers' Strike.

Paris, March 21.—Compositors in several large printing houses have struck work. This taken in conjunction with the great strike of miners at Decazeville, which is attributed to the instigation of the Internationals, attracts much attention.

Work is suspended in printing houses, and the publication of books is stopped in consequence of the printers' strike. Newspapers continue their regular issues.

New Italian Cabinet.

Rome, March 21.—A new cabinet has been constituted, as follows: Cairoli, president of the council, without portfolio; Count Corti, minister of foreign affairs; Zanardelli, interior; Bruzzio, of war; Doda, of finance; De Sanctios, of public instruction; Baccarin, of public works; Admiral Martini, of marine; Conforte, of justice.

The French Budget.

Versailles, March 21.—The chamber of deputies passed the entire budget of revenue to-day, with only three dissenting votes. Irreconcilables and radicals abstained from voting.

Wages Reduced.

The notices of a reduction of wages in Lancashire districts affects 250,000 cotton operatives. Both masters and operatives are very determined and a strike or lock out is probable.

IT IS NOT THE DUTY OF THE STATE.

Salem, March 20, 1878.

To the Editor of the Oregonian:

I concur in your objections to the support of the Agricultural College at Corvallis from the state treasury. And your objections apply with equal force to granting aid from the treasury for the support of the state university at Eugene City. The last legislature appropriated twenty thousand dollars for that object. "Be just before you are generous," is a saying as applicable to states as individuals. This very week the state paid the Capitol Lumber Co., of Salem, three or four hundred dollars in silver halves, at par, for a bill of lumber sold the state for gold coin in 1872, and used in the construction of the penitentiary. And the state yet owes for labor and material upon that building—has not paid the plumber for material he furnished and labor he performed upon it in 1872 and 1873, his bill falling among the old outstanding warrants. But if the state was not in debt, and had not to be unjust to be generous, the principle is wrong. When from the public treasury the state has furnished the children of the same a common school education the state has discharged its full duty. It is not its office to supply a collegiate course, or to support in whole, or in part, colleges or universities. And the legislature has no right to take the money from the pockets of the people for that purpose. If the funds provided by congress will not support the agricultural college or state university, let the same accumulate till they will. There are several colleges in the state, equally as good schools as they are, which ask for and obtain no aid from the treasury, and no educational interests will suffer. Let us have an end at once and forever of taxing the people for the support of colleges and universities.

PERSONAL AND GENERAL.

Latest military axiom from the general of the American armies—In time of peace prepare to "lick" Banning.

Mr. Bland says he shall continue to labor in the cause of repudiation, but in a hopeless way, because "I believe we have got about all we can get."

The decline of real estate from the inflated prices of five years ago is shown in the sale of a New York property for $400,000 for which $2,500,000 was then refused.

The Kentucky legislature, which wouldn't spend $100 for United States flags to be hoisted over the capitol, has appropriated $13,000 for a monument to John C. Breckinridge.

Mr. Mackey, the bonanza king, has bought the Kensington mansion of the notorious Baron Grant, the largest private dwelling in London, which cost the builder $3,500,000.

Mr. Field, of Field, Leiter & Co., of Chicago, purchased last summer, for $40,000, an interest in some mines in South Arizona. He is now drawing monthly dividends of $10,000, and his interest is worth $600,000.

Schuyler Colfax has written a letter to the Philadelphia *Times* to say, what he claims he has said five hundred times, that nothing can induce him to become again a servant of the people; and with a spice of humor he tells the *Times*: "As you have desired me to contribute to your columns some personal sketches you can consider this the first one."

Washington *Post*: If the licentious press of the country continues to throw out insinuations about senatorial inebriety on the occasion of the all night session, we shall be compelled to publish our authentic list of senators who were sober, in order to vindicate Jones of Nevada, Booth, Don Cameron, and Conkling from unjust suspicion.

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H. W. S.

The Daily Oregonian.

FRIDAY MORNING, MARCH 22, 1878.

A DIRECT ANSWER.

A correspondent writing from Eugene City, under date of the 20th March, puts this question: "When you said in your columns that the state should do no more in the matter of education than aid the public schools, did you intend to convey the idea that you would oppose any appropriation for our state university?" Undoubtedly, yes. The state should not be asked to support any college by direct taxation. It does not owe this higher education to its young men; still more certainly not to any special or favored class of them. If the state university and agricultural college could be supported out of the endowment of lands granted by the general government it would be well; but every other college in the state is just as much entitled, on the same conditions, to a direct appropriation from the treasury as these. This is a matter that affects the whole people. It is not to be looked at from any local or selfish standpoint. No doubt the town in which any favored institution is situated would be pleased with having a respectable college, to be maintained by direct tax upon the people of the state. Salem, doubtless, would be glad of such appropriation for Willamette university and Forest Grove for Pacific university, and Monmouth for Christian college, and so on; for they would then receive students from other parts to be educated at the public expense, and the schools would be built up and improved. But this system could not be established. It is said, however, that the two which now receive this special support are entitled to it as state institutions. Good schools they are, no doubt, but they are state institutions mainly in the sense that they are supported by state taxation. True, each county is allowed to send a limited number of pupils for gratuitous instruction. This would be a good system if it were no charge to the taxpayers; but why the whole people should be taxed to afford a higher education [illegible] is an inquiry not yet answered. The duty of the state is exhausted when it has furnished proper aid for the common schools. The benefits of common schools reach the whole people. If we go beyond these schools it becomes a duty to provide facilities of higher education for our whole youth of both sexes. It cannot be supposed that the taxpayers of the state would submit to so heavy a charge. Experience has long proven that it is necessary to the success of young persons that they should be thrown very much on their own resources for higher education. If they have anything in them only thus as a usual thing can it be drawn out. Difficulty does indeed discourage some, but it assists more. This necessary conflict with obstacles is the best of all discipline. Our antagonist is our helper. To form habits of personal exertion and self dependence is the best lesson of life. Further, it becomes absolutely certain that these two schools cannot be always supported by appropriations. A time will come when the legislature will refuse, because it must. No progress is making toward a basis on which their endowments will support them, because such endowments are not available. Without the slightest feeling of hostility toward them, or anything but a desire for their success and prosperity, we are yet compelled in candor to make these statements on a matter in which the whole people of the state have an interest, and in which their interest is likely as time advances to become larger than now.

H. W. S.

OREGON'S INTEREST.

We should naturally expect to find the judiciary committee of the senate composed of the ablest lawyers of that body. A look at the list verifies the expectation. The chairman is Edmunds of Vermont. Associated with him are such senators as Thurman, Conkling, Christiancy and Davis of Illinois, all of whom are lawyers of highest national reputation. This committee has prepared a bill which asserts the right of the government to control the great railway corporations, the Union and Central Pacific, which it has created. The bill proposes to enforce the right specifically reserved to congress to alter or amend their charters. Moreover, it is designed to compel the gigantic corporations to make adequate provision out of their millions of annual surplus for payment of interest and the gradual extinction of the principal of their indebtedness to government. That government should go on paying the millions of interest yearly, while the monopolists divide among themselves millions of profits derived from an enterprise that public money created and established, is felt universally to be a national scandal. The claim that it should be continued is a piece of matchless audacity, shameless beyond description. To meet the case the senate's judiciary committee has prepared a bill. When it is remembered of what able lawyers the judiciary committee is composed, the country will not be convinced by the declaration of a senator from Oregon that the bill is "indefensible in law and opposed to reason." Though Mr. Mitchell may assert the contrary, the people will not suffer their government to assent to the proposition that it "has no sovereignty in the matter." It has a right to protect itself. It has not created corporations too great for it to control. To put the matter specially to the people of Oregon, they are not able to see why every effort should be made to aggrandize these corporations and protect them in their excessive and scandalous claims, while at the same time the Northern Pacific, a weak corporation compared with these, which is struggling to build a railroad for the northwest, and which offers Oregon its only chance of a road, should be hampered and opposed, despoiled of its resources and put in a position which will render it unable forever to build another mile. To protect and aggrandize the Jay Gould monopoly, and to despoil and crush the Northern Pacific seems to be the two parts of the same plan. Oregon wants a railroad for herself, and is not interested in supporting the arrogant pretensions of the Jay Gould monopoly.

PACIFIC RAILWAY DEBTS.

In an exhaustive article the New York *Times* reviews the Pacific railway debts, and commends the judiciary committee's bill. It says that Senator Thurman in his report has made the case entirely clear. The debated question of "net earnings" has been met in a reasonable way. The companies set up the claim that all interest charges, and all sorts of charges should be added to the expenses and deducted from the earnings before a net result could be reached. This would enable them to share forever among themselves the whole earnings of the roads as interest on their pretended stock. Thurman's bill repudiates this grabbing scheme and requires them to pay into the treasury certain sums which will form a contribution sufficient to reimburse the government for its interest, and to pay the bonds at maturity. The minimum for the Union Pacific is fixed at $850,000 a year—certainly not a great sum for a company to pay whose net earnings last year amounted to nearly $8,000,000. The Central is to be required to pay in proportion. The *Times* says: "The companies will be unwisely advised if they renew the attempt to stave off the inevitable. Mr. Jay Gould may imagine that he is cruelly used if he be compelled to use for the liquidation of debt, money which he would rather make available for stock-jobbing purposes; and Mr. Huntington will probably share his feelings. By this time, however, these gentlemen should have discovered that the longer the settlement is deferred, the harder its terms are likely to be."

ONLY "LEGAL SUBORDINATION."

In the *International Review* for March, Alexander H. Stephens has an article which he styles "Reminiscences." It is written professedly to correct certain statements concerning his part in the great war, which were put forth by Gen. Dick Taylor in a recent number of the *North American Review*. The article is egotistical and garrulous and furnishes little new matter. A page or more is employed in explaining away his famous speech made when secession was rampant, in which he declared that slavery was the "corner-stone" on which the new confederacy was founded. Quibbling about definitions, he says there was in this country no such thing as slavery, in the proper sense of that word. The condition of the colored race in the south was "but a legal subordination." It is hardly worth while to follow one who chops logic in his fashion. Mr. Stephens' arguments were always of a quibbling sort. He has a redundant currency of words and phrases which he pays out in excessive quantity under a delusion that they are the sound capital of political philosophy.

H. W. S.

A NORTHERN PASS.

A few days ago a company thoroughly equipped for work set out from Tacoma to survey a railroad route across the mountains to Yakima by the Packwood Pass. It is the intention of the Northern Pacific management to secure such survey as shall finally determine whether a practicable route may be found there, or not. Hitherto every effort has failed; but it has been determined to make one more trial. The company are driven to this by the course which has been pursued by their enemies at Washington. The Columbia river pass is the natural route, but it is closed against them, and they desire to see if there may not be found another way. In a few weeks a report will be made. The survey has been ordered solely in consequence of the opposition which is being made at Washington to extension of the grant on any terms that will enable the company to build by way of the Columbia river.

There being objection to paying southern claims growing out of the rebellion the effort now is to shorten the rebellion at both ends, so as to let in all the claims possible. Mills' little bill changes the date of the end of the rebellion from August 20, 1866, to June 30, 1865. Reagan's little bill changes the date of its beginning from the adoption of the secession ordinances by the several states to May 31, 1861. A little more whittling off both ends and the southern congressmen, who control the Democratic party, which hopes soon to control congress, will abolish the rebellion altogether.

Republicans are insisting that the salary of state treasurer shall be no more than the constitutional limit. This is good doctrine. But the names of the candidates for the office, already announced, is legion; and what puzzles the ordinary observer is to understand the meaning of this prodigious rush for an eight hundred dollar office. It may be feared there is still a lingering hope that a little more may be got out of it. Else why so much uneasiness, not to say "scroudging," on the back seats?

One who recently arrived here from Washington makes a singular but not surprising statement in regard to railroad matters. Huntington told him that the Mitchell bill would pass the senate committee, but would go no further. How should Huntington know this? He is vice president of the Central Pacific railway company, and takes an interest in these things. He is much at Washington himself, and his company has for years kept an agent there besides to look after its interests before congress, paying him $25,000 per annum for the service.

Now for a general amnesty. Hayes sits securely in the White House. Anderson's noble spirit no longer chafes behind the bolts and bars of a dungeon. Usufruct's income tax is outlawed, and the suits against him are dismissed. Gobble holds his seat without molestation. The jury seems again to have disagreed in the Stiles case, which probably ends this affair. It looks as if there were now to be complete oblivion for "political offenses." Well, then, bygones shall be bygones. Let us have peace.

Chess, or cheat, is known, botanically, as *Bromus secalinus*, not "*Brown's*" *secalinus*, as our types had it yesterday; and this statement sets right Mr. C. Oldendorff of Cornelius, Washington county, who considers it impossible that wheat can turn to chess.

There are many who begin to yield to the conviction that there is "a mighty commerce lurking around the shores of Japan."

NEW TO-DAY.

WANTED IMMEDIATELY.

A GOOD BLACKSMITH, AT THE CARRIAGE and Wagon Manufactory of S. G. BUNTING, S. E. corner Second and Salmon sts. mh22tf

WANTED.

A YOUNG LADY OF GOOD ADDRESS, CAN hear of most respectable and lucrative employment by addressing C. D., this office. tf

Irish Linens OFFERED VERY LOW BY the piece or half piece, at 107 Third street, by JOHN WILSON. mh18d2t

Spring Beds.—THE BEST AND CHEAPest in the city at EDWARDS & BIRMINGHAM'S, Second st., Centennial Block.

Continuation of Flower Sale.

THIS DAY,

At 10 o'clock A. M.,

We will close out the balance of the Flowers and Shrubs left over from yesterday's sale.

CREIGHTON & STEARNS, Auctioneers.

SCHOOL CLERK.

I HEREBY OFFER MYSELF AS A CANDIDATE for School Clerk at the coming School Election, and would solicit the votes of the Taxpayers of this District in my favor. D. W. WILLIAMS.
March 21, 1878. mh22d5t

DISSOLUTION OF COPARTNERSHIP.

THE PARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTING under the name and style of Simon, Springer & Co., is this day dissolved by limitation. The business will be continued by the undersigned, who are alone authorized to collect all outstanding debts, and will pay all liabilities of the late firm.
JASON SPRINGER & CO.
February 12, 1878.

NOTICE OF APPOINTMENT.

We have appointed Mr. CLIFFORD COGGINS as our attorney to act for us in settling up the affairs of the late firm of Simon, Springer & Co., and for the purpose of carrying on the business now or hereafter carried on at said Portland, Oregon, under the name and style of Jason Springer & Co.
JASON SPRINGER & CO.
Portland, March 21, 1878. mh22d6t

NEW TO-DAY.

AUCTION SALE!

BARQUE LADY LAMPSON!

J. P. DAVIES & CO.

Have received instructions from

Wm. Charles, Esq., Chief Factor Hudson Bay Company,

By order of Lloyd's Agent, to sell by

PUBLIC AUCTION

For account of whom it may concern,

At our Salesroom, Wharf Street, on

Wednesday, April 3 1878,

AT 12 O'CLOCK, NOON.

The A 1 British Barque

"LADY LAMPSON,"

412 Tons Register,

As she now lies off Laing's Shipyard, Victoria Harbor,

TOGETHER WITH

Masts, Yards, Standing and Running Rigging, Sails, Anchors, Chains, Compasses.

ALSO--BOATS, &c.

CATALOGUES containing full particulars will be issued in a few days.

The "LADY LAMPSON"

Was built according to Lloyds at Sunderland by J. & G. Mills, Registered 1869, Coppered and Copper Fastened, and classed A 1 for 1en years.

Length over all	131 feet 5 inches
Breadth of Beam	28 feet 5 inches
Depth of Hold	17 feet 4 inches

ALSO,

STORES & PROVISIONS.

TERMS OF SALE:

CASH to the highest bidder; delivery to be taken immediately after sale.

J. P. DAVIES & CO.,
FriMonWedFri Auctioneers.

The Ladies of the Presbyterian Church

WILL GIVE A

SOCIABLE

IN THEIR VESTRY ROOM

ON FRIDAY EVENING NEXT.

It has been hinted that the company may be surprised during the evening by a visit from UNCLE ABIJAH BLIMLECOME and some of his kinfolks, and we hope a goodly number of friends will give them a cordial greeting, and this pleasure they can bestow for the small admittance fee of 25 cents. td

1851. 1878.

CHAS. HODGE, GEO W SNELL, T. A. DAVIS, F. K. ARNOLD,

HODGE, DAVIS & CO.,

71 Front Street, Portland, Oregon,

Importing Wholesale Druggists

AND DEALERS IN

Paints, Oils and Window Glass.

Having unsurpassed facilities for the BUYING of Goods, we can SELL as low as any house on the Coast.

San Francisco Office—110 Front Street.
New York Office—36 Platt St.

The Lady Readers

of this Paper

Are invited to call on

MRS. G. H. CLARKE,

and examine all

the Latest Styles in

MILLINERY GOODS

for Ladies, Misses

and Children.

SPRING OPENING to be hereafter announced.

WANTED—One First Class Milliner and two Apprentices. mh19

JOHN BARBEY,

Yamhill Street, near Second,

Repairs Sewing Machines

Of all kinds.

SECOND HAND SEWING MACHINES of all kinds for sale at $5 to $25. mh20d1m

STREET NOTICE.

MERCHANTS and OTHERS are HEREBY NOTIfied that the Ordinance forbidding throwing or depositing paper, straw or rubbish of any kind in the streets will be strictly enforced on and after the 23d instant. L. E. BUDD, Sup't of Streets.
mh21d6t

Sixteen Different Varieties

Send stamp for circular and price list.

LUTHER MYERS.
mh21d2w&w1m Salem, Oregon.

Salem Bakers' & Superfine FLOUR!

For sale by SALEM FLOURING MILLS CO., Salem, or

WM. S. SIBSON,
AGENT,
17 North Front Street, Portland.

DRY GOODS, MILLINERY, ETC.

NEW SPRING GOODS!

UNRIVALED ATTRACTIONS

IN THE

LATEST STYLES!

UNRIVALED ATTRACTIONS

IN THE

LOWEST PRICES!

In addition to our Immense Stock of

NEW DRESS GOODS.

We have opened this morning, ex "Idaho,"

AN ELEGANT LOT OF

BLACK SILKS!

New Ties,

New Bows,

New Hosiery, (Ladies'.)

New Hosiery, (Children's)

In the Latest Styles.

Very Handsome Linen Sets.

Parasols for the Million.

25 per cent lower than last year

New Kid Gloves,

NEW BLACK FRENCH LACES.

All Widths.

New Black French Scarfs.

All Direct from New York.

JOHN CRAN & CO.

1878. **SPRING!** 1878.

CLARKE & HENDERSON

Respectfully announce to their friends and patrons that they

HAVE OPENED.

A large assortment of New and Desirable Goods for the

SPRING TRADE!

These Goods are bought, for cash, and are marked so as to successfully meet competition from any and every quarter.

Among the many stylish articles may be found:

Snowflake Goods, SUMMER STYLE.

Gray Camel's Hair Goods,

Black French Lace,

Black Silk—new lot.

Ribbons and Ties,

And our own brand

2 to 1 But on Kid Gloves.

BARGAINS!

IN

SPRING GOODS!

AT

J. F. D. Wrinkle & Co's.

- New American Prints, 15 yds. for $1 00.
- New English Prints, 12½c per yd.
- New Mohairs, Camel's Hair Goods, and Berges.
- New Line of DRESS GOODS, at 25c pr yd.
- Fine Quality of Black Cashmeres, from 75c to $1 50 per yd.
- Colored Cashmeres and Silks to match.
- New Ruchings, Bows, Fringes, Embroderies, Hdk'fs, Ribbons, &c.
- A large stock of Ladies' and Children's Hosiery, in stripe and plain colors.
- Ladies' genuine Balbriggan Hose, $2 50 per box.
- A full line of CORSETS.

A FULL STOCK OF

DOMESTIC GOODS.

- Bleached Sheeting, 2¼ yds wide, 25c per yd.
- Bleached Table Damask, 60c per yd.
- Loom dice Table Linen, 40c per yd.
- A full assortment of Bedspreads, Napkins and Towels.
- Cotton and Wool Flannels, all qualities and prices.
- Full line of GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS

New Goods by every steamer.

J. F. D. WRINKLE & CO.
S. W. corner Salmon and First streets.

AUCTION AND COMMISSION.

CREIGHTON & STEARNS

AUCTIONEERS,

Commission and Real Estate Agts.

Next Cor. Front and Washington Sts.

REGULAR SALES—Wednesdays and Saturdays. HORSE SALES—At Goddard's Stables, every Tuesday at 2 P. M.

REGULAR SALE.

At our Salesroom,

Saturday, March 23, at 10 A. M.,

Furniture, Stoves, Clothing, Boots and Shoes, Groceries, Crockery, &c. Also, Elegant Bronze Clock.

ALSO,

5 tons Dairy Salt.
10 kegs Sugar.
CREIGHTON & STEARNS, Auctioneers.

CORBITT & MACLEAY

OFFER FOR SALE THE ENTIRE CARGO OF the "Mattie Macleay," consisting of the following celebrated Plantation Brands of

ISLAND SUGARS,

In quantities to suit the trade, at very low rates:

312	kegs	James Makee.
677	"	Pioneer Mill.
305	"	Lihue.
750	"	Kaupakuea.
300	"	Waikapu.
120	"	Spencer.
372	whole bbls.	Spencer.

The principal portion of the above cargo is composed of the most salable Grocery grades, suitable for family use.
mh20d3t CORBITT & MACLEAY.

Crockery, Glassware.

NEW STORE—NEW GOODS.

C. T. BELCHER & CO.,

E. S. First St., 2d Door South of Salmon,

Have just opened an entirely New Stock of

China, Glassware, Queensware, Plated Goods Chandeliers, Lamp Stock, etc.

The attention of the public is directed to these Goods. Our aim shall be to offer the best articles at the most reasonable prices.

REMINGTON

SEWING MACHINES!

Manufactured by the

Remington Rifle Company

Of Ilion, N. Y

NO MACHINE HAS SPRUNG SO RAPIDLY IN favor as possessing just the qualities needed in a Family Machine, namely:

Light Running, Smooth, Noiseless, Rapid, Durable, with perfect Lock Stitch.

Within the past year important improvements have been added, and no trouble will be spared in keeping the REMINGTON ahead of all competitors.

An Active Agent Wanted in Every Town.

We buy directly from the Factory. We give extra inducements to our customers, and special terms to Agents.

Old Machines taken in exchange at satisfactory prices.

SPARKS & SPAWL.

General Agents for Oregon, Washington and Idaho.

First St., near Salmon, Portland, Ogn.
mh16d1m

OREGON

GLOVE FACTORY,

Factory and Office,

Second and Morrison Streets.

WE WOULD RESPECTFULLY ANNOUNCE to the public that we have opened in this city an establishment for the manufacture of Gloves of every description, from men's heavy working gloves to ladies' finest kids.

GLOVES MADE TO ORDER ON SHORT NOTICE AND A FIT GUARANTEED.

Orders from the trade solicited and filled with promptness, at lowest rates. We design to supply the trade of the Pacific coast

BELOW SAN FRANCISCO PRICES.

GEORGE WILLIAMS & CO.,
mh9dtf Formerly of San Jose, Cal.

VALUABLE BOOKS

FOR SALE AT

J. K. GILL & CO'S,

75 First Street.

The American almanac, pr co	$1 50
The Antelope and Deer of America	4 50
The Khedive's Egypt	1 50
Boston Monday Lectures, vols. 1, 2, 3, per vol	1 50
Hand Book of Northwestern Ornithology, by Coues	4 50
Harper's Pictorial History of the Rebellion, 2 vols	12 00

$1,000 REWARD!

For the arrest and CONVICTION of the party or parties who maliciously set fire to the dwelling of S. Simon, East Portland, on the morning of the 14th instant.

STATE INVESTMENT & INSURANCE CO.
mh18d6t A. P. HOTALING & CO., Agents.

THEODORE KUGLER,

Graduate of the Conservatory of Music, Munich,

TEACHER OF

Piano, Organ and Violin,

Orders left at the Franklin Book store, 41 First st and J. K. Gill & Co.'s bookstore, 75 First street, will meet with prompt attention.

LESSONS GIVEN IN VOCAL MUSIC.
mr1d1m

HOUSE NUMBERS

(See late City Ordinance.)

WE WILL PAINT THEM ON TINS TO ORDER

For 10 Cents Each,

GROW & DIGGLES, Painters,

Old City Jail Building, Morrison street, bet. First and Second mh18d6t

Sugars and Rice,

EX BARKENTINE JANE A. FALKINBURG, from Honolulu, direct—

3,300 KEGS ISLAND SUGARS, Assorted grades. Also

470 BAGS HONOLULU RICE,

Now landing, and will be offered to trade at low rates.
mh4d1m ALLEN & LEWIS.

NUTS! NUTS! NUTS!

Of all kinds.

A large Invoice just received.

SELLING TO DEALERS AT SAN FRANCISCO PRICES.

mh13 S. L. STONE.

Hides Wanted.—BEEF HIDES, SHEEP Hides, Calf Skins and Deer Skins wanted. If you want to get full value in cash for your hides, address LOUIS ARNOLD, Portland, Oregon, Proprietor of the Oregon Tannery. mh13d6t

AUCTION AND COMMISSION

S. L. N. GILMAN. J. R. K. IRVIN

GILMAN & IRVIN,

Auctioneers and Commission MERCHANTS,

First Street, bet. Pine and Ash, Portland

Regular Sales of Real Estate, Furniture and General Merchandise, TUESDAYS and FRIDAYS at 10 o'clock A. M.

PEREMPTORY SALE.

We will sell at our Auction Salesroom on

FRIDAY, MARCH 22, 1878,

At 10 o'clock A. M.

GROCERIES:

50 bags Fine Salt,
50 mats Sugar,
150 bxs C. O. Soap.
100 " Candles,

ALSO,

FURNITURE.

ALSO,

A large assortment of Crockery, Glassware, Fancy Goods, &c.

ALSO,

1 Iron Safe. 1 Desk and Counter.
1 Fountain.
GILMAN & IRVIN Auctioneers.

INSURANCE.

Home Mutual Insurance Co.

OF CALIFORNIA.

J. F. HOUGHTON..........President
CHAS. R. STORY..........Secretary
HAMILTON BOYD, GEO. L. STORY, ...Agents for Oregon

OFFICE—Northeast corner of Stark and First Sts., Portland, Oregon.

Net Cash received for Fire Premiums in 1877		$335,511 01
Assets, Jan. 1, 1878		578,065 85
LIABILITIES—		
Losses unpaid	$3,638 37	
Dividends, "	1,957 00	5 595 37
Surplus for Policy Holders,		$572,470 47
Losses paid in Oregon in six years		$114,516 72

THE CALIFORNIA

Insurance Company

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

Organized February, 1861.

Capital, (Paid up in Gold.)	$300,000 00
Assets, (January 1st, 1878.)	527,730 63
Liabilities (Except Capital)	79,975 27
Net Surplus (For Policy Holders)	447,755 36
Total Loss (Paid since Organiza'n)	1,265,705 76

This substantial Company, the oldest and most successful of all the California Insurance Companies, having deposited $50,000 with the State Treasurer of Oregon as required by law, has established a Branch Office at No. 9 First st., Ankeny's Block, Portland, for the transaction of

Fire and Marine Insurance.

SAM'L M. DONNELL,

General Agent for Oregon and Washington Terri'y.

Agents wanted in all the principal towns of Oregon and Washington Territory. fe28d6m

[illegible]

"Imperial" of London,

"Northern" of London,

"Queen," of Liverpool,

[illegible]

CORBITT & MACLEAY,

Agents,

W. F. BROWN, Manager.

UNION

Insurance Company

FIRE AND MARINE.

Capital, (PAID UP IN GOLD COIN.) $750,000

Assets, exceed $1,000,000

BRANCH OFFICE FOR OREGON,

First National Bank Building, Portland
W. S. CALDWELL, Agent.

THE STATE

Investment & Insurance

COMPANY,

OF SAN FRANCISCO

FIRE AND MARINE.

Incorporated in 1871.

Cash Assets, - $475,000.

OFFICERS,

PETER DONAHUE, President. A. J. BRYANT, Vice President.
CHARLES H. CUSHING, Secretary.

This Company has no connection with any Insurance combination; its business is transacted at the Lowest Paying Rates; each risk being rated according to its own merits.

The undersigned having been appointed General Agents for the above Company, are now prepared to accept applications and issue Policies for Fire and Marine risks at equitable rates.

A. P. HOTALING & CO.,
Office—25 Front Street, Portland,
General Agents for Oregon and Washington Territ'y

[illegible]

WILL OPEN

On or about

Wednesday, March 20th,

With a

Complete Assortment

OF

Ladies', Misses', Children's and Infants'

SHOES AND GAITERS.

PRICES CHEAPER than the CHEAPEST.

E. W. COLEMAN, PROPRIETOR,
E. C. PROTZMAN, Portland Manager.

Mr. COLEMAN is at present in San Francisco, where he will remain permanently for the sole purpose of being near the Shoe market, where he can make advantageous purchases—advantageous for himself and patrons alike. mh15d6t

HACHENEY & BENO,

Grocers & Seedsmen,

N. W. cor. First and Taylor Sts.

HAVING PURCHASED THE ENTIRE STOCK of first class groceries of Hacheny & Stemme, we are prepared, with an additional new stock, to fill all orders.

Please call and examine our goods and prices.

GOODS DELIVERED FREE to all parts of city.

FIRST-RATE LESSONS

IN

GERMAN AND FRENCH

GIVEN BY

DR. PHIL. FOLKMAN,

At Corner Third and B Streets, Or at the residence of the pupils. f8dtf

AUCTION AN

OSCAR

AUCTION AND COM

Corner First

Regular Sale Days Saturd

WILL PURCHASE AN Merchandise, Furni

A general assortment of sale.

WAN

A YOUNG MAN OF TWO perience, wants a ences furnished in this city

WANTED

A HOUSE CONTAIN four finished 455.

WANTS

TWO OR THREE LA on S. M. LYON, New Market Theater,

WAN

BY A YOUNG LADY, by the day or Row, Washington street

WA

SECOND HAND FUR highest price will be 808.

TO L

FOR

A FURNISHED ROOM house on Madison

FURNISHED ROO

GOOD ROOMS WIT on Second street mon, can be had at borhood and convenient

ROO

IN SUITS, FOR HOU at Southwest corner streets, in store.

FOR RENT — ONE Market Stalls Nos. 1, First street, now occup ton. Apply to ALEX.

TO RE

A LARGE, NICELY trally located.

FOR

FOR

A FRESH MILK COAS above toll-gate on at the Chicken Ranch,

HOUSE AND

A GOOD ONE Block, with located; house will Price $2,400; terms office box, 472, P

FOR SALE

FOR SALE AT MILW an acre of Land For rent at Portland, Lots in Block 58 Caruthers and 133 Caruthers Addi lot, One Dollar Milwaukie.

REAL

A CHOICE LOT, with TWO ROO corner lot; street of GILMAN & IRVIN

FOR SALE

A RARE CHANCE in the healthy Southern California feet square, with rooms, 75 fruit trees and outhouses. Price this property for a ton Territory, that timber farm is View of house F. WISE, Portland

ARMSTRONG

506 ACRES tion of (the original 8 miles from Dayton Minnville. House ments. Title perfect per acre, one third 10 per cent interest Agent for owners

PRIVAT

PRIVATE

FURNISHED ROOMS on Salmon opposite the Court House

PRIVATE

PLEASANT ROOMS side of Fourth on premises.

PRIVATE

FURNISHED ROO Board. Inquire Jefferson, opp. Co

MISC

WOULD INFORM will clean and Portland, East or West Furniture Store.

SUNDAY AFTERNOON of Twelfth, or NECK CHAIN with SCHUYLER, office of Globe Ins. Co.

GO TO

TO GET YOUR SEWIN ed. No matter His work is guaranteed prices are low. At the Improved Home Shuttle Third and Alder streets

NOTICE OF

I WANT THE LA have removed to Third ferson streets where Hat Bleaching, Feather Dyeing will be conducted as mh18d1m

OREGON

OUR MAGNIFICENT Oregon Scenery, beauty, has been form, and placed HAN for sale, at his Art These views, when never fail to excite Call and make selections

STOCKHOLDERS

THE ANNUAL MEETING holders of the Oregon ing Company will be held corner First and Yamhill on Wednesday, March for the purpose of for the ensuing year, business as may properly ers' meeting. Portland, Or. March

STOCKHOLDERS

THE ANNUAL MEETING holders of the Company will be held at Portland, Oregon, on Fri o clock, P. M. The meeting been heretofore given poned; the business for considered at the annual transfer of Stock will be mr1dtf

JAMES H.

Umatilla,

FORWARDING &

MERCHA

RATES RED

Drayage, per ton
Storage and Forwarding
A large Fire-Proof

Also, dealer

DRY GOODS, CLOTHING Hardware

GENERAL MERCH (Established in

Mark Goods, care J. H. a13d2p

FOR HONOLULU

THE HAWAIIAN

"MATTIE

GEORGE POPE

Will have quick dispatch For Freight or Passage mh20d2w

UP-TOWN DR

Opposite Wrinkle's

Stock fresh and complete filled at

Country patronage f23d1m&wtf

The Daily Oregonian.

FRIDAY MORNING, MARCH 22, 1878.

CITY.

THE KIDNAPPING CASE.—In the state circuit court yesterday the case of State vs Moy Luke, indicted for kidnapping, was on trial. The woman, Wong Ho, who it was alleged was kidnapped, was found a few days ago, and became one of the principal witnesses in behalf of the State. Great interest was manifested among the countrymen of the defendant in the trial, and at least 300 Celestials were present during the progress of the case. At one time there came near being a regular outbreak among the Celestials. Sentiment seemed to be pretty evenly divided for and against the prisoner. Wong Ho, the woman, appeared anxious to go back to the keeping of her husband, one Ah Bock, and on being told that she could do so, started over to where he was sitting. Immediately there was a great stir in the court room, among the Celestials, and a perfect Babel ensued. Finding that the woman's personal safety was jeoparded, Judge Shattuck remanded her to the custody of the sheriff. Jeffery took charge of the woman and locked her up. There is much bad feeling prevailing among the Chinese over the matter, and each of the opposing factions desire to acquire possession of Wong Ho. Had the woman been permitted to go with her husband, Ah Bock, there is no doubt but that a riot would have ensued. Judge Shattuck was well satisfied from the unmistakable feeling manifested, that a big row was brewing, and that if allowed the possession of his lawful wife, Ah Bock could not protect her from personal violence. Before the question is settled it is quite probable that something serious will occur among the opposing factions.

SEAL OF THE CITY.—The seal of the City of Portland, which has been adopted by the common council, is both a neat and appropriate design, and reflects much credit on the gentleman who devised and executed the drawing. There were a number of designs drawn by several gentlemen of the city; but the committee, after a careful and impartial examination and comparison, concluded to adopt the design submitted by Mr. O. A. Bjourkman. The drawing, of which the seal is to be an exact counterpart, will be 2¼ inches in diameter. Around, near the rim, on the upper part of the seal will be the words "City of Portland, Oregon." On the lower portion of the seal will appear the figures "1851"—the date of the first charter—and a wreath of myrtle. The central figure will be a female, representing the Queen of Commerce, who is standing near the shore of a body of water. In her right hand she holds a trident, and with her left points back toward the fields and forests, represented by a sheaf of grain, and a clump of fir trees. Mount Hood appears beyond the forest in the far-off distance. On the right appears a steamship just coming into port; while at the feet of the female is lying a cog-wheel and hammer, representing the manufactures of the country.

THOROUGH BRED HORSES.—The San Francisco *Bulletin* of the 14th contains the following paragraph: "A portion of the valuable stud of horses belonging to the estate of the late Nathan Coombs of Napa will be taken to Oregon next week. The shipment will include the well known horses Shannon, a full brother of Mollie McCarthy; Haidee, Lodi stock; two Norfolk colts, one Hubbard filly, one of Joe Daniels' two year old colts, and No. 3 C, the Lodi colt which ran last year at Sacramento. On reaching Oregon the horses will be stable trained. Other shipments will be made from the same stud, from time to time, for the purpose of sale."

A. M. S.—The second and last subscription concert of the season of the Amateur Musical Society will take place at Masonic Hall on Wednesday evening, April 3d. Among the orchestra pieces to be performed on that occasion will be Wagner's "Grand March" from "Tannhauser," Strauss' "Autograph Waltz," and Suppe's charming "Overture to Pique Dame"—the latter a most beautiful composition, far surpassing his famous "Poet and Peasant" overture. The above will be interspersed with vocal and instrumental solos and duets.

A BIT OF A ROW.—Last evening about 6 o'clock an altercation occurred at the corner of Washington and First streets, between W. S. Chapman and W. R. Struble, who is editorially connected with the *Evening Telegram*. Chapman assaulted Struble with a heavy cane, and Struble in turn fired a shot, which, very fortunately for Chapman, just missed him and passed through the window of the office of Messrs. Woodward & Connell, near by. No arrest was made, and we are not apprised of the cause of the ass'lt made by Chapman.

GAMBLING ROW.—Last evening's *Telegram* says: "About 3 o'clock this morning a row occurred in Alf. Carr's gambling school, corner of Second and Alder streets, between the proprietor and a gambler named Doc. Eaton, lately from Virginia City. In the rumpus Carr was hit upon the head with the butt end of a pistol. Eaton then fled and this morning departed by steamboat for Astoria, fearing arrest at the hands of our vigilant and effective police, who are ever on the lookout for such men as he."

SOCIABLE. — And now the Presbyterian church folks are to have a good sociable time. It is anticipated that the basement of the church will be crowded this evening, as every preparation has been made to make the affair pleasant for all and more particularly for strangers. Some novelties are to be introduced which will afford much amusement and instruction. We can confidently assure all that this will be *the* sociable of the season. Be sure to go.

SUIT ENTERED.—Suit has been commenced in the United States district court by Mr. Jesse Shepard against Geo. Coggan, proprietor of the St. Charles hotel. The suit is for the recovery of the sum of $1,100, the amount which Shepard claims was lost at the St. Charles hotel. Rufus Mallory and J. C. Moreland have been retained by Mr. Shepard as counsel in the case. The case will come up for trial at the April term of court.

RELIGIOUS.—The Lord's Supper will be administered in the Scandinavian Evangelical Lutheran Church of Portland, in the church building in East Portland, at 10 o'clock A. M., to all who have before been admitted by having the necessary colloquium with the pastor of the church. Preaching both in the church in East Portland and in the basement of the First Presbyterian church, of Portland, as usual

COURSE OF LECTURES.—Dr. Paul M. Brenan finished delivering a very interesting and instructive course of lectures at East Portland last week. These lectures were very largely attended, and gave much public satisfaction. The large audiences in nightly attendance derived much useful information from the lectures, and had no occasion to regret the time spent in attending the course.

CASE DISMISSED.—Orson S. Bean, who was indicted by the United States grand jury for cutting timber on government land, was arraigned in the U. S. district court Wednesday and entered a plea of not guilty. His trial was set for yesterday. U. S. District Attorney Mallory moved that the case be dismissed yesterday morning, which was done and the defendant discharged.

IMPROVEMENTS.—Mr. L. Therkelsen, the contractor, is completing an elegant brick residence for Mr. H. Weinhard, the brewer, the cost of which will be about $18 000. A glance around the outskirts has satisfied us that many residences will be erected this season, no small number of which are to be of a substantial and expensive character.

LARCENY.—Robert Mayer, who has been working for some time in the jewelry store of John A. Beck, on Front street, was arrested yesterday and plead guilty to a charge of appropriating a silver watch to his own use that did not belong to him. He was fined $50 or allowed the alternative of languishing 25 days in jail.

The grand rush for pictures at Buchtel & Stolte's gallery is caused by the reduction of prices for *first class* work.

Have you seen Abell's latest and best photo's? They are perfect gems. Call and test his work.

Oregonian.

MORNING, MARCH 22, 1878.

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[illegible] for pictures at Buchtel & [illegible] caused by the reduction of [illegible] work.

[illegible] latest and best pho[tographs] [illegible] gems. Call and test [illegible]

BRIEF NOTES.

The town clock is to be illuminated.

Only six weeks more of the oyster season.

East Portland station is a great convenience.

Festival at the Presbyterian church this evening.

The steamer *Idaho* will sail for San Francisco Sunday.

The Progress Club Minstrels will give an entertainment in two weeks.

Message uncalled for at Western Union Telegraph office, for Wm. L. Whiting.

The "White House" has been painted a fresh, bright, white color. Now for business.

Boating season at hand. We see the scull boats out frequently, which looks like activity.

The P. O. clerks concluded their work on the steamer mail by noon yesterday, and a big job it was, too.

The members of the Father Mathew society will attend the 8 o'clock mass at the cathedral on next Sunday morning in a body.

WEEKLY OREGONIAN now ready. Send a copy to those who are thinking of coming to Oregon. No better document issued.

Prof. Parish will act as prompter at the masquerade ball to be given at Reed's Opera House, Salem, on the evening of April 1st.

There is scarcely two blocks of good street roadway in the city. The good weather should be taken advantage of to repair them.

The steamer *Ancon*, which was engaged for some months in the Portland-San Francisco line, has been transferred to the route between the latter port and San Diego.

Next Monday will be the feast of the Annunciation of the Blessed Virgin Mary, a holyday of obligation. Masses in the cathedral at 6, 8 and 10 A. M. Vespers at 7:30 P. M.

The anniversary exercises of the Young Men's Christian Association will be held the evening of the last Sunday in March, probably in Taylor-street church. At that time the new officers will be installed and the various committees will be appointed.

WILLAMETTE'S NEW HOUSE.

We have before alluded to the fact that the common council had determined to build a new house for Willamette Engine Company No. 1. The plans have been now completed and were submitted to the council at its last meeting by Mr. Williams, the architect. The building will be erected on the lot adjoining the present house, on the west, and will have a front on Morrison street of 40 feet and running back 50 feet. The style will be modern American, which combines elegance, neatness and strength, with front elevation, caps, keys and bases of pilasters of iron in handsome designs. The cornices will be of finely carved wood, all presenting a beautiful appearance. The first story will be 16 feet in the clear, and will contain the engine room, 31x33 feet, sitting room, 15x18 feet, and engineer's work room 14x8½, with a small store room. Double doors will lead from the engine room to the street, with track for engine and hose carriage. The second story will be 18 feet ceiling and will contain the meeting hall, 31x38 feet, and a property room and bunk room, each 15x18 feet. The inside finishing has not been determined, but we are assured that it will be in keeping with the balance of the structure, and that altogether the new home of this old, tried and reliable company will be the handsomest and most elegant engine house in Oregon.

REDUCED RATES.

The Western Union Telegraph Company have adopted a new and reduced schedule of rates to points in Oregon, Washington territory and British Columbia, which will go into effect on and after April 1st, proximo. To Mr. Leahy, manager of the office in this city, we are indebted for the following list of offices and rates:

OREGON.	Cts.	WASHINGTON TER.	Cts.
Albany, 10 words	50	Cowlitz, 10 words	43
Ashland	75	Kalama	40
Aurora	25	Laconner	00
Canyonville	75	Newaukum	50
Comstocks	50	Olympia	75
Cornelius	25	Point Elliott	$1 00
Corvallis	50	Port Blakely	1 00
Eugene City	50	Port Gamble	00
Gervais	40	Port Ludlow	1 50
Grave Creek	75	Port Madison	00
Halsey	50	Port Townsend	1 50
Harrisburg	50	Puyallup	75
Jacksonville	75	San Juan Island	1 00
Jefferson	50	Seattle	75
Junction City	50	Sehome	1 50
Oakland	75	Steilacoom	75
Oregon City	25	Tacoma	75
Roseburg	75	Tenino	50
Rock Point	75	Vancouver	00
St. Joseph	40		
Salem	40	BRITISH COLUMBIA.	
Shedds	50	Victoria	$1 25

Wherever rate to any point is 25 cents, each additional word is 2 cents; where 40c, 3c additional; where 50c, 3c additional; where 75c, 5c additional; where $1, 7c additional.

NEW BOOKS.

The following new books have just been received and added to the Portland library:

The Last of the Haddons; a novel; by Mrs. Newman.

The Wreck of the "Grosvenor" an account of the mutiny of crew and the loss of the ship when trying to make the Bermudas.

Through a Needle's Eye; by Hesba Stretton.

Money; by Francis A. Walker.

The Anabasis, or Expedition of Cyrus and the Memorabilia of Socrates; literally translated from the Greek of Xenophon by Rev. J. S. Watson, M. A., M. R. S. L., with a geographical commentary by W. F. Ainsworth, Esq.

The Satires of Juvenal, Persius, Sulpicia and Lucilius; literally translated into English prose, with notes, chronological tables, arguments by Rev. Lewis Evans, M. A.; to which is added the metrical version of Juvenal and Persius, by the late Wm. Gifford, Esq.

Manners and Customs of the Harvard Students, by F. G. Atwood.

THE STILES TRIAL.

SECOND TRIAL OF W. H. N. STILES IN THE U. S. DISTRICT COURT.

Third Day.

The court convened at 9 o'clock A. M. present as before. Mr. Mallory, on behalf of the United States, proceeded to open the case to the jury, his remarks being brief, but in his usual terse and eloquent style. He was followed by Mr. George, and he by Mr. Goodsell, on defendant's behalf, both of them making strong arguments and eloquent appeals to the jury. We are unable to give even a synopsis of the able arguments either on part of the prosecution or defense. Mr. Mallory made the closing argument for the government, after which the court proceeded to charge the jury as to the law in the case, and at 3 o'clock P. M. the jury retired, and were out at the hour of going to press.

METEOROLOGICAL RECORD.

AT 7:57 P. M.

	Barometer.	Ther.	Wind.	Rainfall.	Weather
Portland	29.93	59	E	0	Clear.
Olympia	29.93	54	0	0	Clear.
Roseburg	30.01	56	0	0	Clear.
Red Bluff	29.94	60	SW	0	Clear.
Sacramento	29.97	61	NW	0	Clear.

THE COURTS.

THURSDAY, March 21st.

STATE CIRCUIT COURT—SHATTUCK, J.

State of Oregon vs. Moy Luke, indicted for kidnapping—cause on trial.

POLICE COURT NOTES.

Andrew Mathias, drunk and disorderly, $15; Albert Caldwell, vagrant, case continued; John Doe, disorderly conduct, $5.

FLOWERS.—This morning Messrs. Creighton & Stearns will sell the balance of the plants left over from yesterday's sale, at 10 o'clock. Sale peremptory. Bargains.

Complete stone China dinner set at Monnastes' for $10 50. All crockery and China ware at the same reduction. First, between Morrison and Yamhill.

H. W. Monnastes has reduced the price of all his goods 25 per cent., which makes his house the cheapest of all to buy crockery and glass ware.

Gem pictures, 24 for 50 cents, and all other sizes in proportion. Children's pictures taken in one second. Gallery, opposite postoffice, Portland. Branch of Wing & Allen, S. F.

HOUSE NUMBERS.—Call on H. T. Hudson and have your houses or places of business numbered according to law. I have the official plan for numbering.

For cheap calico wrappers and ladies' and children's white aprons go to Mrs. H. Ach, corner of Second and Morrison streets.

A good chance to invest a small capital. A gas machine and two gross of balloons to be sold cheap, at Mrs. Charles Tichner's.

NOTES FROM NEW TACOMA.

An occasional correspondent writing from New Tacoma under date of the 18th inst. sends the following matters of interest:

Spring has come, prospects are bright and everybody is in good spirits.

The iron and brass foundry have all they can do, and are working a full force.

An engineering party started out from here this morning to survey the Cowlitz Pass of the Cascade range.

The Portland market is now supplied with fresh fish from this place, from a half to three quarters of a ton being the daily shipment.

Smith & Hatch's sawmill, that was burned ten days ago, is now being rebuilt on a more improved and extensive scale. A sash and door factory is also to be added.

L. H. Starr has secured the mail contract for carrying a daily mail between this place and Port Townsend. This makes Tacoma the distributing office for the Sound ports.

New Tacoma is having a healthy and steady growth. The Tacoma Land Co. have sold two hundred and forty-three lots during the past six months. One hundred and six new buildings have been erected since last July, and nine new ones now under construction. Business is more active here than any place on the Sound.

Your correspondent took a look through the railroad company's extensive shops yesterday, and was surprised to see so much activity. A very handsome passenger car is receiving its finishing touch. It is designed for the branch road. A number of coal cars are being built, and extensive repairs being made in locomotives and machinery.

A very satisfactory test was made last week in the company's shops, of Tacoma coal for blacksmith purposes. A large shaft was successfully welded with it. The blacksmiths say a more satisfactory piece of work was never accomplished with Cumberland coal. This settles the question as to Tacoma coal being suitable for blacksmith purposes.

Work at the mines is progressing, and a fine article of coal is now being taken out. The steamer *Dakota*, which sails to-morrow for San Francisco, took in 40 tons, a day's supply, on trial. The tug *Tacoma*, the largest and finest tug on this northern coast, has used 30 tons of it, and is now taking in 80 tons more. The demand is greater than the supply at present.

Mr. Brown, of the Oswego Iron Works, visited the coraline beds near Alderton, a station on the branch line up the Puyallup. He was well satisfied as to the extent of the deposit, and if the lime is suitable for the use of the iron works they will be supplied from this bed. Ten tons will be sent to the iron works at Oswego for trial. A kiln is also to be burned and a thorough test made.

A fine body of iron has been discovered in this valley, so with the coal, iron and limestone, there is every prospect of manufactories being started here at an early date.

EUGENE ITEMS.

Our regular correspondent under date of March 20th, sends us the following items:

The public school is in a prosperous condition.

Our summer visitors, the birds, are here again.

Capt. Jack and company played to full houses two nights of this week.

Mid term vacation at University commences in April, continuing one week.

Hail storm last Sunday afternoon, vivid flashes of lightning in the evening from 6 to 8 o'clock.

A school meeting has been called for April 1st to elect a new director and levy a tax to pay balance due on new school house.

The third lecture on Christian Evidences will be delivered in the Episcopal church in Eugene City at half-past seven P. M. Friday, March 22d; subject, "The Catacombs of Rome."

The contradictions in the *Guard* on the silver question to which Saturday's OREGONIAN calls attention were the consequence of two different individuals writing occasional editorials for the paper.

Mrs. H. S. Lake lectured Saturday and Sunday evenings to large audiences. Her subject Sunday, "What shall we do to be Saved?" led the church going community to desire to attend; so the churches generally were dismissed in the evening service, and a crowded house greeted her. The remarks were very good and her rendering of the lecture fine indeed.

FLAX,—ITS MANAGEMENT AND VALUE.

SAN FRANCISCO, March 14, 1878.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE OREGONIAN:

In the article I sent you recently I think I forgot to mention that flax fibre can be sold with advantage without first being made into cloth. I beg to inform you for the benefit of your numberous readers and farmers in general that if they can produce flax as good as was shown me in the Oregon land office at 504 Battery street, in this city, I will guarantee them from ten to twenty cents a pound for scutched flax. An acre of land, if properly managed, should produce 900 pounds of flax. This, at ten cents a pound, would yield $90 an acre, and at the highest price, $180 an acre. I have good samples to sell as high as 20c per lb. You have to deduct the expense of washing, grassing and scutching. In Ireland the scutching costs 1½c per lb. This and all other expenses would amount to about 22c per lb, leaving a profit of 7½c per lb, or $63 an acre for lowest quality, $175 50 for second quality and $211 50 for highest quality. It will require a good sample to command the highest price. Let these figures be compared with the profit of grain crops. The fibre should be well watered and grassed, and all the same color, either a silver blue or a pale yellow.

ALEXANDER HUMPHRIES.

The Hour and the Punch.

(From the St. Paul Press.)

Every time a Virginian takes a drink over the bar, the attendant Gaymede manipulates a musical perforator like that used by street car conductors in cities where corporate truthfulness is not developed so highly as with us, and upon every drink thus registered the proprietor pays two and one-half cents tax to the state. The law under which this novel revenue is carried out has been in operation since September 15th, and, from that time until the 1st of February the musical little tax collector registered 1,490,344 drinks, or about 4,000,000 per year, upon which the tax collected will reach $1,000,000.

For lace bibs and cheap embroideries go to Mrs. F. Ach.

For ladies' and children's cheap underwear go to Mrs. H. Ach.

And still they come. The crowds to Barnes' Central Market. Lunches a specialty.

Frank Barnes got up a sumptuous repast on St. Patrick's day. Those who partook of it say it was excellent.

Just received a large lot of bracelets to be sold at 25 cents a pair; also a lot of back combs to be sold at 25 cents each. Mrs. Chas. Tichnor.

Mrs. B. A. Owens, M. D., Office and residence, east side First street, between Yamhill and Taylor. Special attention given to Women and Children complaints. Also gives Medicated Vapor Baths, combined with Electricity, in treating Rheumatism and Chronic Diseases.

Dr. Adams' Medical and Surgical Institute at Hood River, is now open. Chronic diseases of every description are being treated with astonishing results. Do not throw away money on experiments, but go to Hood River and get cured. Board and treatment per week $20; board without treatment, $8 invariably in advance.

Dr. R. F. Price, 120 First Street, Portland, Oregon.

Dr. R. F. Price, graduate of a German university, devotes special attention to the cure of "CHRONIC DISEASES," whatever their nature may be, particularly those of a *delicate, complicated* or *obstinate* character. Bad effects of *youthful follies* quickly cured. *Manhood restored. Prompt relief for ladies out of health. Diplomas and testimonials* open for inspection. *No flattery!* No quackery! No deception!

TO THE PEOPLE OF OREGON.

Dr. Souville Mathieu, the eminent French physician, whose wonderful cures have appeared in our columns, will benefit the people of Walla Walla, W. T., and vicinity, with his wonderful instrument called The Paris Spirometer, which we know has cured several hundreds in our state. That instrument conveys medicated inhalations direct to the seat of disease. That wonderful instrument is a blessing to mankind and a credit to his name. We recommend the Doctor very highly to the afflicted. The Doctor will be in Walla Walla a few days only.

The season's crusade of Noble Whisky has commenced in the interest of temperance against all venders of inferior distilleries. Noble Whisky for sale by W. J. VanSchuyver & Co., 39 Front street.

A Gentle Hint.

In our style of climate, with its sudden changes of temperature—rain, wind and sunshine often intermingled in a single day—it is no wonder that our children, friends and relatives are so frequently taken from us, by neglected colds, half the deaths resulting directly from this cause. A bottle of Boschee's German Syrup kept about your house for immediate use will prevent serious sickness, a large doctor's bill, and perhaps death, by the use of three or four doses. For curing Consumption, Hemorrhages, Pneumonia, Severe Coughs, Croup or any diseases of the Throat or Lungs, its success is simply wonderful, as your druggist will tell you. German Syrup is now sold in every town and village on this continent. Sample bottles for trial, 10c.; regular size, 75c.

OREGON.

J. M. Hendricks of Pleasant Hill, Lane county, who came to Oregon in 1848, died a few days ago.

The financial affairs of Salem have improved very much during the past year. The city is now out of debt and a three mill tax will suffice for the coming year.

Mr. A. F. Wheeler, county treasurer of Marion county, on the 13th of this month paid over to A. H. Brown, state treasurer, the taxes in full for that county, amounting to $29,388 80.

Peter Zingsene writes to the *Catholic Sentinel* that there are 500,000 acres of good land open for settlement within fifteen miles of Oregon City; and if addressed at Oregon City postoffice with stamp for reply he will give full information.

C. T. Williams, tried at Albany upon an indictment for murder in the second degree, having killed a man named Fields at Brownsville recently, was acquitted on Wednesday. The jury was out but twenty minutes. The *Register* says the verdict gives universal satisfaction.

A letter from Willow Forks, Umatilla county, says: Eastern cattle buyers have been with us and taken several hundred head, paying an average of ten dollars each from yearlings up. Lands which in the early settling of this country were deemed worthless are now producing well.

The Grant county *Times* professes to have received a letter which was written at Yellowstone park and mailed at New Orleans. The story is that the letter was placed in a yeast powder can by one of Gen. Howard's scouts and thrown into Yellowstone lake. After a river voyage of 4,000 miles it was picked up near the gulf in good condition. Tolerable invention.

Serious Charge of Favoritism.

(Washington Dispatch (March 4) to Chicago Times.)

The president made a nomination to the senate to-day which is a warmer piece of favoritism than ever shown in Grant's time. This was in the appointment of Smith as paymaster in the army. Smith is a very old man. He has been the laughing stock in the treasury department during the last six months. He has acted as the figure-head known as the appointment clerk. He is nearly 60 years of age and is appointed to the army just in time to be retired and placed upon the life list, for no earthly reason whatever except that he is a friend and sort of fortieth cousin to Mrs. Hayes, and is from the state of Ohio. Army officers, of course, are very indignant, for the reason that it jumps this man over their heads and gives to him a place which should be the right of men who have served long years in the army and are entitled to it by promotion. The rule of conduct in the army is that all vacancies in the paymaster's department shall be filled by officers ranking below, and it is considered a great hardship when appointments are made from civil life and this rule disregarded. Grant established the precedent, and Mr. Hayes, in appointing this favorite, has followed it. The extreme age and dribbling incapacity of Mr. Smith may be found sufficient reason for his rejection by the senate.

What Gen. Bristow Thinks.

(Indianapolis Journal.)

We had a call yesterday from a prominent gentleman, a business man from Southern Indiana, who has had frequent interviews recently with General Bristow, and from him we learn that the general believes that the south and west mean to move steadily and solidly in the direction of repudiation.

DR. C. M. WOOD, MAGNETIC PHYSICIAN.

Another Wonderful Case Cured by Animal Magnetism.

I wish to make the following statement in justice to Dr. C. M. Wood, and suffering humanity. On Nov. 15, 1875, I had the misfortune to be shot in the face by a pistol ball, and on Dec. 2d my jaws became set so that I could not open them but one-half an inch, and at no time could I open them further than one-half of an inch. Physicians and surgeons all told me I could not regain the natural use of my jaws. I spent $500 in the hope of getting relief, all to no effect. Three weeks ago I attended Dr. C. M. Wood's lecture in Reed's opera house, and was operated upon by him in presence of the audience, and cured in five minutes by a few passes of his hand, so that my jaws are well and I can open them as wide as I ever could, free from pain.

D. D. ORTON.

Salem, Oregon.

A Cure in Five Minutes.

SALEM, April 22, 1876.

To the Citizens of Salem and vicinity: Being well known in this country, I am desirous of making known a wonderful cure which I received at the hands of Dr. C. M. Wood. Four years ago I had my hip joint dislocated, since which time I have suffered untold misery night and day, from a contraction of the cords and muscles. I have never been free from it until three weeks ago, when I attended Dr. Wood's first lecture in Reed's Opera House, and was treated and cured by him in five minutes, and am happy to state that I have been perfectly free from the pain from that time to the present.

WESLEY GRAVES.

Proprietor Commercial Hotel, Salem, Ogn.

DR. WOOD CURES THE FOLLOWING DISEASES:

Chronic Liver Complaint, Disease of the Kidneys, Dyspepsia, Indigestion, Spinal Complaints, Pains in the Side, Back, Shoulders, Hips and Chest, Headache, Neuralgia, Heart Disease, Rheumatism, Chronic and Acute Female Diseases and Irregularities, Sore and Weak Eyes, Deafness, Ringing in the Head, Bronchial Affections, Chronic Catarrh, and General Debility, caused by any of the above afflictions.

OFFICE—Northwest corner of Third and Morrison streets, Portland.

FINNEN'S HAVANA CIGAR STORE,

Opposite Strowbridge's Block, has on hand and for sale a large assortment of fine Cigars, Chewing and Smoking Tobacco, the best, cheapest and largest assortment in the city. Call, judge for yourself, and be convinced that I give more satisfaction for your money than any other retail store here.

93 FIRST STREET.

OMNES PROSINT.

WM. PFUNDER,

APOTHECARY & CHEMIST,

Ankeny's New Market Theater Block

Portland, Oregon.

Pure Drugs, Chemicals and Medicines.

Will and must be closed out in the next ten days, the Immense Stock at KOHN'S Clothing Palace at ASTONISHINGLY LOW PRICES, 25 per cent. cheaper than elsewhere. Everybody invited to call and examine stock and prices and be convinced that great bargains can be had at KOHN'S, cor. First and Morison sts.

E. MARTIN & CO.

408 Front Street, San Francisco. | 93 Front Street, Portland,

Wholesale Dealers in Fine

Brandies, Wines and Liquors.

Sole Agents for the

J. H. CUTTER and MILLER'S EXTRA

Old Bourbon Whiskies.

Constantly on hand a large Assortment of Good in our line.

MUSICAL COLLEGE.

HAVING SECURED THE SERVICES OF the best Musicians and Teachers in the city we are prepared to give

Instructions on the Violin, Piano, Organ, Guitar, &c.

BRASS BANDS TAUGHT.

Best references in the city given.

To those desiring to purchase Pianos, Organs, other Instruments, books &c., we would state that they would do well to call or address us for assistance in choosing, inasmuch as the same will be given gratis. German, French and Scandinavian languages spoken. All orders for the popular Northwestern Brass and String Band will receive prompt attention. Plays the latest and best music. Prof. Parish, Prompter. Office, Front and Alder streets, over Beck & Son's store. Address P. O. Box 227.

H. C. KAY, | J. H. BRENNER.

THE TERRITORIES.

At Fort Hall reservation there are about 1,500 Indians. Of these 900 are Shoshones and 600 are Bannocks.

During the last three years, says the Tacoma *Herald*, mail matter over the N. P. R. R. has trebled in quantity.

Great improvements are making at the Sebeck mill. The Utsalady mill will start up again about the 15th of April.

The Seattle *Tribune* casts a horoscope, and sees in the near future greater prosperity for Puget Sound than it has ever before known.

A great roller twelve feet high came in from the ocean, on Cape Flattery a few days ago. It rolled in with tremendous force and washed away everything it reached.

The wreck of the *Daisy Ainsworth*, which has lain so long just above the government dock at Vancouver, is now being broken up and removed by Mr. Stevens for the bolts and iron contained in it.

It is rumored that Capt. Starr will shortly commence the construction of a new steamer, intended, probably, to run in connection with the *North Pacific*, to perform the daily mail service between Tacoma and Port Townsend.

HARDWARE IRON AND STEEL.

SCROLL SAWS.

White Holley & Fancy Woods.

Saws, Patterns and Transfer Paper.

Write for our prices.

The Best Assorted Stock in Portland of

Builders', Farmers' and Housekeepers

HARDWARE.

DAYTON & HALL,

mr2 | Cor. First and Taylor Sts.

CLARK'S PATENT HAND

HORSE CLIPPERS

Hill's Hog Ringers,

SORBY SHEEP SHEARS.

IMPORTER AND DEALER IN

HARDWARE,

JOHN R. FOSTER,

Cor. Front and Stark.

PILES!

Hemorrhoid or Piles

Blind or Bleeding—Prolapsus Recti, Fistula in Ano, and all Diseases of the Rectum.

"DR. T. F. WIGHTMAN'S PROCESS."

"FOR ONE MONTH MORE." Persons desiring to avail themselves of the present opportunity of being cured, can call or write, with stamp, for reply. Those living at a distance can be treated just as well by letter as if present. The "Process" will be neatly packed and sent by express, "C. O. D." Address DR. T. F. WIGHTMAN, Postoffice Box 700, Portland, Oregon. Office and residence south side of Madison, west of First street. mh13d&wtf

Valuable Property

AT

ASSIGNEE'S SALE.

THE "WOODHAVEN" SALMON CANNERY, opposite Gardiner, on the Umpqua river, Douglas county, and the "STRATHWAIRN" Cannery, on the Siuslaw river, Lane county Oregon, formerly belonging to Emerson, Corville & Co., are offered at private sale by the Assignees, with the inventory of Cases, Cans, Solder, Boats, Nets, Merchandise, and all other property of whatever nature connected with said Canneries. Bids will be received for either or both establishments at so many cents on the dollar of the inventory valuation. Property will be sold on the basis of payment, what is delivered, be the quantity more or less. The inventory is open for inspection at the store of Geo. H. Tay & Co., 616, Battery street, San Francisco. Address JOHN McCRAKEN & CO., Portland, Or., and HENRY B. BROOKS,

Chairman Assignees E. Corville & Co.,

mh9d&wtf | 616 Battery street San Francisco.

SLINDLER & CHADBOURNE,

Manufacturers of

Parlor Suits

and

EASY CHAIRS,

In Silk Cotelines, Terry, Reps and Tapestry, any Colors.

Lambrequins and Curtains

Made in the Latest Styles and at prices that won't break anybody's back.

TRY US,

Front and First streets, between Morrison and Yamhill.

SCHOOL ELECTION.

THE LEGAL VOTERS OF SCHOOL DISTRICT No. 1, Multnomah county, Oregon, are hereby notified that the Annual Election for said District will be held at the corner of Third and Alder sts. on

MONDAY, APRIL 1, 1878,

for the purpose of electing one Director, to serve for three years, and a Clerk to serve one year.

Polls will be open from 2 to 6 P. M.

There will be an Annual Meeting of the Taxpayers, to be held at the Court House, on

Monday, April 8, 1878, at 1:30 P. M.,

for the purpose of hearing a report of the Board of Directors and Clerk, and also for the purpose of levying a tax for support of the Schools for the ensuing year, and for leving a tax for the purchase of real estate and erecting buildings thereon, and for the transaction of any other business that may come before the meeting.

By order of the Board of Directors.

D. W. WILLIAMS,

Clerk of School District No. 1, Multnomah county, Oregon. td

BUY THE BEST BED.

HAVING PURCHASED THE RIGHT OF MULTNOMAH and Washington counties, I am prepared to furnish

C. V. B. READER'S PATENT SPRING BED,

The CHEAPEST, BEST and most desirable now in use, at reasonable rates.

Persons wishing to examine can find them at my residence, corner Sixth and Mill streets, at L. F. Powers' Furniture store, or at Oglesbee & Laubach's, corner of Taylor and Front streets, where produce of all kinds will be taken in exchange.

Special contracts made with hotels and steamboats. A comparison of these beds with all others is solicited. mh1d1m LOT TAYLOR.

MATZOTH.

WE ARE AGAIN ABLE TO FURNISH MATZOTH for the coming Passover. Orders left with the Oregon Bakery promptly attended to.

LIEBE & HOELBING.

M. FRIEDMAN, ISAAC LEVY, Superintendents.

mr2d1m

G. L. HIBBARD, | J. W. BRAZEE.

G. L. HIBBARD & CO.,

Importers, Manufacturers & Wholesale Dealers in

BOOTS, SHOES, RUBBERS & FINDINGS,

No. 23 Front, bet. Pine and Ash Sts.,

PORTLAND, OR.

A. C. GIBBS, | B. F. DENNISON. | W. S. BEEBE

GIBBS, DENNISON & BEEBE,

Attorneys at Law.

Offices at Portland, Oregon, and Olympia, Washington Territory.

Will Practice in all Courts of Record in the State of Oregon and Washington Territory.

J. L. GEORGE, Cutler.

WARRANTED RAZORS, SCISSORS, POCKET Knives and all kinds of Cutlery and Fancy Goods sold and made to order.

Razor, Scissors and any Cutting Instrument Ground and Repaired at very low prices.

First street, between Salmon and Main,

DRY GOODS, MILLINERY, ETC.

MILLINERY GOODS!

NOW OPEN,

An Advance Shipment

OF

Spring and Summer

STRAW GOODS!

ATTENTION INVITED.

MOONEY & MOXLEY,

First Street,

BETWEEN YAMHILL AND TAYLOR.

OREGON

Furniture Manufacturing Co.

STEAM FACTORY,

Front and Madison sts., Portland, Ogn.

PATRONIZE HOME INDUSTRY.

A GOLD MEDAL was awarded to this Company by the "Oregon State Agricultural Society" for the best exhibit of

Home Made Furniture.

THE OREGON FURNITURE MANUF'G CO. TAKES PLEASURE IN INFORMING THE trade, and the public generally that they are now prepared to supply the demand with first-class Furniture, from the cheapest and plainest to the most costly and elaborate, and at prices that defy California and Eastern competition. Their goods are made at Portland, Oregon, by Oregon workmen, and mostly of Oregon material.

Salesroom—First and Yamhill sts., Portland Oregon.

R. J. JAMION & CO.

IMPORTERS AND

Commission Merchants

AGENTS FOR LLOYD'S.

OFFER FOR SALE AT WHOLESALE PRICES

IND COOPE & CO'S ALE, pints and qts.

McEWAN'S " " "

BASS' " " "

TENNENT'S ALE, pints and quarts.

Blood, Wolfe & Co's ALE and PORTER, pints and quarts.

Guinness' STOUT, pints.

RED CASE GIN, (Bynbande & Sons brand).

Hennessy, Martell and Jules Robin's BRANDIES, in case and bulk.

Scotch WHISKY, in case and bulk.

Heidsieck & Co's "GRAND VIN ROYAL" CHAMPAGNE, pints and quarts.

Carte d'Or CHAMPAGNE, pints & quarts.

Finest SHERRIES and PORT WINES,

Benedictine Maraschino, &c.

IRISH LINENS, DAMASK TABLE LINENS, DRESS GOODS, &c., &c.

CURRY POWDER and CURRANTS.

CORN BRUISERS, CHAIN and ZIG ZAG HARROWS.

English PAINTS and VARNISHES.

Superior WHITE LEAD and ZINC.

CHLORIDE OF LIME and SODA ASH.

WHEAT, OAT SACKS, HESSIANS, and TWINE.

SHEET IRON, assorted sizes.

Tinned SAUCEPANS and COVERS.

FRY PANS, Nos. 1, 2, and 3.

CANNEL COAL, Etc., Etc.

JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.

UMATILLA,

Forwarding & Commission

MERCHANTS.

Agents Oregon Steam Navigation Co.

DEALERS IN

Dry Goods, Clothing, Groceries,

Hardware and General Merchandise.

Mark Goods care J. R. F. U. | JOHN R. FOSTER & Co.

100,000 ACRES

OF

FARMING LANDS

In Wasco County, near the flourishing town of The Dalles, for sale in tracts to suit purchasers.

TO EMIGRANTS OR THOSE DESIROUS OF making safe and profitable investments, the PRICES those Lands can be purchased at offer rare inducements, for in a few years they must be worth ten times their present value.

Also, 320 acres for sale in Clackamas county, and a DAIRY FARM of 800 acres for sale or to lease, on Sauvie's Island.

For particulars enquire of

P. J. MARTIN,

95 Front street, Portland,

or G. N. THORNBERRY,

mr1 | The Dalles Wasco County, Ogn.

THE NEW CENTURY.

TO PERSONS WISHING TO SUBSCRIBE FOR a first class 16 page Literary paper, monthly or weekly, with three beautiful Chromos, **Purity, at the Child's Dream, Happy Hours of Childhood, and Cross and Flowers,** we would say now is the time to subscribe. The Pictures alone could hardly be purchased for double the amount of the subscription price. Persons wishing to subscribe can do so by calling at the residence of J. R. CURRY, on north side of Taylor street bet. Second and Third, or will be waited on by G. N. SCAMMON, Sub Agent.

1878 | J. R. CURRY, Agent.

DISSOLUTION OF PARTNERSHIP.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE COpartnership heretofore existing between Seid Gue and Sam Cheung, under the firm name and style of Wing Wing & Co., is this day dissolved by mutual consent. The business will be continued by Seid Gue, who is authorized to collect all debts due said firm, and will pay all demands against the same.

SEID GUE.

mh5d1m | SAM CHEUNG.

Dated at Portland this 5th day of March, 1878.

ANOTHER TEST!

(TELEGRAM.)

Steilacoom, W. T., Feb. 13, 1878.

RAYMOND & WILSHIRE, Agents Macneale & Urban Safes, San Francisco—Half a block of buildings burned; Safe and contents all right. W. H. MASTIN.

A number of these Superior Fire Proof Safes, or prices, &c., will be furnished by applying to

KNAPP, BURRELL & CO.,

feb13tf | Portland, Oregon.

DRY GOODS, CLOTHING.

ACKERMAN BROS.

FINE & MEDIUM

CLOTHING,

FOR

Men, Youths, and Boys.

We beg to advise the public of the arrival of a large portion of our stock for the

Spring and Summer Season,

Comprising everything in

STYLES AND MATERIALS

That the market affords.

OUR

Furnishing Goods Department

Is supplied from the lowest grade to the

FINEST IMPORTED GOODS

In the market. Also, in

Trunks, Satchels & Valises.

Particular attention is called to the fact which undoubtedly will be of importance to every one: We have made a SPECIAL PRICE LIST throughout our entire Stock for this coming season, which we offer to the public at such LOW PRICES that undoubtedly will induce every one to favor us with an examination of our Goods and Prices.

The strictest attention in regard to fit, durability and style of our garments.

ACKERMAN BROS.

Corner First and Washington Streets.

HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS.

ST. CHARLES RESTAURANT.

P. MANCIET & CO. (LATE OF THE COSMOPOLITAN Restaurant) Proprietors.

IS NOW OPEN.

The Restaurant will be conducted on the European plan. [illegible]

SWISS RESTAURANT

The Best in the City.

FIRST ST., ONE DOOR BELOW STARK.

LODGINGS.

FOR CLEAN AND CHEAP LODGINGS GO TO the EMPIRE, 636 Commercial street, a few doors above the U. S. Land office, San Francisco, Cal. [illegible]

THOMPSON'S 2-BIT HOUSE

AND

LABOR EXCHANGE

Corner First and Jefferson Sts.

Employers in want of skilled or unskilled labor, please call. No charge made.

N. B.—Old "Baches" provided with wives all as one as new.

Board and Lodging, per Week, $4 00; Board, $4 00; Day, $1 00.

LIVERY AND HACK STABLES.

OREGON TRANSFER COMPANY

OFFICE AT DRAY & HACK STABLES,

S. W. Corner of Second and Stark Streets.

All business entrusted to us will be executed with care and dispatch.

ORDERS FOR HACKS PROMPTLY ATTENDED to, Day or Night.

E. CORBETT'S

Livery, Hack & Feed Stables

(FIRE PROOF).

COR. SECOND AND TAYLOR STREETS.

Reasonable Charges for Hire. Particular Attention paid to Boarding Horses.

Orders for Hacks Promptly Attended to DAY OR NIGHT.

EVERDING & BEEBE,

Commission Merchants,

EXPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

[illegible]

OF ALL KINDS

STAPLE GROCERIES,

FIRE BRICK AND FIRE CLAY,

GRAIN SACKS & TWINE

NO. 27 FRONT ST.,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

WM. DUNBAR

FEED AND FARM

PRODUCE STORE.

Corner Front and Oak Sts.,

PORTLAND.

ZAN BROTHERS,

Broom Manufacturers,

12 and 14 North Front St.

Importers and Dealers in

WOOD & WILLOW WARE.

The Daily Oregonian.

FRIDAY MORNING, MARCH 22, 1878.

FINANCE AND COMMERCE.

Financial.

THURSDAY EVENING, March 21, 1878.

Gold in New York, 101¼.

Legal tenders in Portland—buying 97¼, selling 98½@98¾.

Silver in Portland, buying 3½@4 per cent. discount.

Real Estate.

It will be seen by recent reports that the real estate market has been brisk and some good sales made, and beyond the average amounts we have reported for some time. It seems to be the general opinion of bankers and brokers that there will, this spring, be a brisk business in realty, and it looks as if it was already commencing, if we can judge by papers recorded and the "talk on the street."

For a little while during the stagnation of business many sales were reported for small amounts, but we note that during the last three days several sales for over $1,000 have been recorded, the largest one being for $1,650, and others for $1,080, $1,060, $1,100, $1,080. The rates of interest continue unchanged; yet the demand for money on realty loans is increasing, and it is said that it will not be long before the rate of interest on mortgages will be diminished.

Besides the several important sales of city property which have been made many pieces of land in the country have changed hands. In addition to those before published deeds of the date named have been filed as follows:

March 18, 1878, undivided ¾ of the Marcus Neff donation claim, in secs 2, 3 and 30, T 1 N, R 1 E, $400. Also a corrected deed for same property for nominal consideration.

March 20, 1878, undivided ½ of lot commencing at the N E corner of the Marcus Neff donation land claim, in T 1 N, R 1 E, thence S 8.75 chains, thence S 45° E 22.53 chains, thence S 4.50 chains, W 32.67 chains, thence 45¼° 33.70 chains to the place of beginning, $1.

March 18, 1878, block 228, East Portland, $1,000.

March 19, 1878, lot 1 in Park block 4, Gillihan's addition to Portland, $1,800.

Dec. 18, 1877, 40 acres of Jacob Seroy's land claim in SW ¼ of SE ¼ of sec 32, T 1 N, R 3 E; consideration nominal.

March 11, 1878, 45-10 acres of Perry Prettyman donation land claim in sec 6, T 1 S, R 2 E; $1,060.

March 9, 1878, lot 6, blk 226, Portland; $1,100.

March 19, 1878, lot 5, blk 185, East Portland; $400.

Dec. 10, 1877, SW ¼ of NW ¼ of sec 56, T 1 N, R 4 E; $700.

POWERS OF ATTORNEY.

Of date Jan. 12, 1878, a power from The Fireman's Fund Insurance Co. of San Francisco, has been recorded, authorizing Henry Hewett, Esq., of Portland, to accept service of legal process, and generally to conduct the business of aforesaid company in Oregon.

Also of date March 4, 1878, James E. Vansant has empowered E. Quackenbush by power of attorney to release, etc., all mortgages which Vansant owns on realty in Multnomah county.

MORTGAGES.

Mortgages for the amounts and time and bearing interest at the rates named have also been filed: $800, payable June 1, 1880, at 10 per cent. per annum; $400, 1 year, 1 per cent. per month; $300, for 1 year at same rate; $1,000 for 1 year at 12 per cent. per annum; $950, payable Dec 1, 1880, at 10 per cent per annum; $850, 90 days, at 1 per cent. per month. Jacob Gottinger & Co., of San Francisco, by power of date March 6, 1878, authorized Clifford Coggins to transact business and wind up and liquidate the business of the firm lately doing business in Portland under name of Simon, Springer & Co., and also to carry on the business under the name of Isaac Springer & Co.

Home Produce Market.

WHEAT—In the absence of transactions the market is quotable nominally at $1 70@1 80, as to the [illegible] of the buyer or the seller.

FLOUR—Fair quotations for best brands are not above $5 in considerable quantities, but $5 75 is asked for smaller lots in a jobbing way. Good country brands quotable at $5@5 25.

OATS—The market is very quiet, with but little [illegible] to operate on part of shippers. Good [illegible] command 45 cents per bushel. Receipts [illegible].

BARLEY—The receipts, which are quite light, are all taken for local consumption at $1 50@1 60 per cwt. No shipments are being made.

MILL FEED—Supply fair, bran quotable at $22 [illegible], shorts $25, middlings $32@37 50.

HAY—Receipts continue quite adequate to the demand; prices range from $10@11 per ton for baled timothy and $8 50@9 for loose do.

POTATOES—A good demand for good to choice [illegible] at 72½@75c per bushel, [illegible].

ONIONS—Market well supplied at $1@1 25 per [illegible].

RIPE APPLES—Prices depend entirely upon [illegible], best varieties for shipping, [illegible] $1 25@—; loose lots from [illegible].

BACON—The demand has improved, but stocks [illegible]; quotable 10@11c for sides; [illegible] and 13@14c for hams.

LARD—The supply is ample and the market [illegible].

DAIRY PRODUCE—Butter solid, 18@20c ⅌ ℔; [illegible]; cheese, quotable [illegible]. Market quiet.

EGGS—[illegible] moderately active at 10@12c per dozen, [illegible] figure for shipping, the latter for [illegible].

[illegible]—Very choice hens, $5 per dozen; [illegible] demand brisk.

HIDES AND SKINS—We quote best selected hides [illegible] culls ⅓ off; green, salted, 4@5c; [illegible] for dried, and 50@75 [illegible] mink skins 50@$1 each; otter, $1 each; [illegible].

FRESH MEATS—Beef, dressed, 4@5c ⅌ ℔; on [illegible] dressed hogs, 5@6½c ⅌ ℔; mutton sheep [illegible].

DRIED APPLES—Demand slightly better; quotable at [illegible] ⅌ ℔ for sun dried.

DRIED PLUMS—With pits, 4½@5c; pitless, 10@12c ⅌ ℔.

Shipping Intelligence.

The steamship Idaho will sail for San Francisco on Sunday morning at 7 o'clock.

The barkentine North Bend, from San Francisco, left a large part of her cargo at the canneries along the Columbia.

The British steamer Alexander Duncan has cleared for San Francisco via Rogue river, Oregon, and Eel River, California.

Of the Oregon grain fleet which sailed up to [illegible] have arrived at their ports of destination. The quickest voyage out made by any of them was by the Br ship Pactolus, 112 days to Liverpool, and the longest by the Br bk Lochinvar to the same port.

PATRONIZE

HOME INDUSTRY

D. METZGER,

Manufacturer of

Glue, Curled Hair and Neats Foot Oil.

ALSO,

Refined MACHINE OILS.

OFFICE and SALESROOM:
Corner Front and Main Streets—No. 180.

N B.—My Glues and Oils can also be had from HODGE, DAVIS & CO.
D. METZGER.

For Married Women and Men

A Sure cure for Fluor Albus and Falling of the Womb, &c.

OUR PILE, DYSPEPSIA REMEDIES AND USEful information, are giving complete satisfaction. If our directions and advice are strictly followed we will insure cures. Advice free. By enclosing stamp for answer, correspondence answered directly. Remedies forwarded by Express, promptly, purchasers paying charges thereon.

Office prices—Pile and Dyspepsia Remedies $1 25 per package, each. Fluor Albus $5.

Removed to west side of Fifth Street, bet. Clay and Columbia.

Office hours 10 to 12 A. M.; 2 to 4 P. M.

To be obtained at our Office only.

J. T. JACOB.
mh19 MARY E. JACOB.

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(Over Ladd & Tilton's Bank.)

Over 8,700 Volumes.

And over 60 Papers and Periodicals.

Membership Free to All.

MONTHLY DUES $1 00—QUARTERLY DUES, $3.

NOTICE.

DURING MY ABSENCE FROM THE STATE [illegible] of Portland, Oregon, is [illegible] only person authorized to act as agent for me in [illegible] of business in Oregon and Washington Territory. J. R. [illegible]
[illegible]

SALOONS.

W. H. ANDRUS,
North Side Morrison St.,
(Bet. First and Second.)

ELSTON & LEWIS
N. S. Stark Street, bet. Front and First,
WILL OPEN
SATURDAY EVENING MARCH 9th,
With a full and complete stock of the
Best Wines, Liquors & Cigars,

Jacob Strable's Popular Billiard Tables. Everything Elegant and Comfortable.

ADAM ZORN
AGAIN IN BUSINESS!

HAVING PURCHASED THE POPULAR PLACE known as the
ARCADE SALOON,
I am now prepared to wait upon my friends and the public in general with
Fine Wines and Liquors.
Beer 5 cts. a glass.
On Washington St., bet. First and Second.
mh11 ADAM ZORN.

Gambrinus Brewery
WEST END OF B STREET.
THE BEER BREWED AT THIS BREWERY IS supplied to the public at the well known
GAMBRINUS SALOON,
Corner First and Pine streets.
Try it and judge its quality.

DR. PAUL M. FRENAN.

His Wonderful Success
IN THE TREATMENT OF ALL
Chronic and [illegible] Diseases.

He has astonished the People of this Coast by his skillful Operations.

HE HAS TAUGHT IN HIS

public and private lectures the true principles of health and life to both male and female. He has also warned them against habits that would be likely to produce disease, in plain and comprehensive language. But where he has found them crushed and broken down by disease, mentally and physically, he has restored them to health and happiness, for it is well understood that without health there can be no happiness.

DR. BRENAN

has made a specialty in the treatment of the following diseases: Catarrh, Bronchitis, and all diseases of the throat and chest, by an entirely new system only known to himself. Diseases of the Kidneys, and Urinary Organs, including Spermatorrhea, Seminal Weakness or premature loss of Manhood. In the treatment of these diseases he has made a world wide reputation, by his astonishing success, not only on this Coast, but throughout the whole United States. Diseases of the stomach, bowels, liver and kidneys as well as all diseases of the blood and skin he has become master of, and never fails to give relief at once, and permanently cures the case if he is applied to in time.

THE DOCTOR HAS GIVEN SPECIAL LECTURES

to ladies only for years and is perfectly familiar with all female complaints, and understands their delicate and refined organization, as well as the proper remedies which should be used to allay their suffering and restore them to perfect health.

THE DOCTOR HAS THIS ADVANTAGE

over most physicians—he can tell the patients' disease the moment he comes in contact with them without any aid from the individual. This accounts in part for his great professional success.

All surgical operations can be performed by his skillful hand, and the patient need not fear the result.

DR. BRENAN

will send to those living at a distance and who cannot well visit his office a list of Printed Questions and by the answers when filled out he can tell the disease as well as the proper treatment almost as well as seeing the patient personally, and will forward the proper medicines, or instruments, to any part of the country with full instructions and advice. Each letter requiring advice or list of questions must contain two postage stamps.

Everything strictly confidential and honorable.

THE DOCTOR

has studied in the best Medical Schools in Europe and three years in the Jefferson Medical College at Philadelphia, as more than one of the Medical men of the Medical Faculty in this State can testify.

CAUTION.

Persons coming to Portland, requiring medical treatment of the proper kind, who desire to consult with me, will please beware of persons who may try to coax them away to other so-called Doctors, through pretended friendship for the patients. Look out for them; they are knaves, prompted by selfish motives and what they can make. Be sure and ask for DR. PAUL M. FRENAN, the *Medical Lecturer*, and read his sign on his door, Room No. 7, Corbett's Block, over O'Connor's Store, corner of Front and Washington streets.

THE LABOR WORLD.
PORTLAND, OREGON.

TERMS IN ADVANCE:
Weekly, post paid, one year.....$2 00
Clubs of ten, one year.....15 00

Endorsement by the Central Committee:

Resolved, That we, the State Central Committee of the Independent Greenback party, at a regular meeting held in the city of Salem on February 21, 1878, do hereby constitute and designate the LABOR WORLD, a weekly paper published in Portland, Oregon, as the official party organ for the State of Oregon, and recommend it favorably as an exponent of the principles of our party.

Until April 1st Clubs of 20 subscribers will be sent post paid for $25.

SUBSCRIBE AT ONCE!
Address, LABOR PUB. CO.,
mr1d1m Portland, Oregon.

BARBOUR'S
IRISH FLAX THREADS
AND
SALMON NET TWINES.
BARBOUR BROTHERS,
119 Pine street, San Francisco
HENRY DOYLE, Manager. s13d1y

Eastern and Shoalwater Bay
OYSTERS
Served In Every Style.
ALISKY & HEGELE,
Wholesale and Retail Confectioners,
No. 105 First Street.

FANCY CHICKENS
And Eggs for Hatching,
From Prize Winning strains of Cochins, Brahmas, White and Brown Leghorns, Hamburgs, Houdons, &c., for sale by
HENRY MARTIN,
Dealer in FISH, POULTRY and GAME
f15d&wtf Central Market, Portland Ogn.

M. CASELLI,
Plaster Decorations, Kalsomining,
Wall Coloring, and Paper Hanging.
Office—Corner Second and Pine Sts.
ORDERS PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO.
mr1d1m

NOTICE.

THE COPARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTing between Chas. Eklund and G. Haas in the saloon business on Front street, near Morrison, Portland, has this day been dissolved by mutual consent. Chas. Eklund will continue the business, assuming the liabilities of the late firm, and is alone authorized to collect the outstanding accounts.
CHARLES EKLUND,
GEORGE A. HAAS.
Portland, March 19, 1878. mh20d3t

WILLIAM H. WATKINDS,
(SUCCESSOR TO J. B. CONGLE)
75 Front Street (West Side) Portland, Oregon,
MANUFACTURER AND IMPORTER OF
SADDLES, BRIDLES, HARNESS,
WHIPS & COLLARS
AND
Saddlery Hardware,
Wholesale and Retail.

HAVING PURCHASED THE ENtire stock of Saddlery Hardware and manufactured Goods of the old established house of J. B. Congle, of Portland, and consolidated the same with my own immense stock, making it the largest stock of the kind in the State, I would respectfully call the attention of the public generally to the same, and with the view of reducing the immense stock to make room for New Goods now on the way from Eastern Factories, I will,

For the Next Sixty Days Sell at Cost for Cash.

I append a List of Prices, that the public may judge for themselves:

	Former Price.	Present Price.
No. 1 Saddle	$24 00	$20 00
No. 2 Saddle	20 00	17 00
No. 3 Saddle	17 00	14 00
No. 4 Saddle	12 00	9 00
No. 5 Saddle	10 00	8 00
No. 6 Saddle	9 00	6 00
Concord Stage Wheel Harness with Breeching	35 00	30 00
Concord Stage Hip Strap Harness	32 00	26 00

	Former Price.	Present Price.
Self-Adjusting Pad Harness	35 00	27 00
Hook and Territ	35 00	27 00
Common Team Harness	27 00	23 00
Chain and Plow	20 00	16 00

All Harness with Patent Trace Buckles if desired; Plated or Plain Hames with Snaps and Breast-Strap Slides.

Riding Bridles from $1 to $8. Five ring Halters from $14 to $17 per dozen. Webb Halters from $5 to $7 per dozen.

All Work Hand Made and of the Best California Leather, and Warranted to Give Satisfaction.

Goods will be shipped to any part of the State at the above prices, and can be returned at my expense if not as represented.

Sole Agent for Knight's Patent Drover Stirrup for Oregon and Washington.

W. H. WATKINDS.

JOB

Printing for the

1,000,000,

By

HINES
THE
PRINTER

FOR THE STATE.

LEGAL BLANKS

FOR SALE.

BOOKBINDING AND PAPER RULING

In the Best Style.

Red Front, 5 Washington Street,
SIGN OF THE
GIANT HAND.
PORTLAND, OREGON.

SMITH BROS' IRON & BRASS WORKS
South Front Street, between Harrison and Hall,
in Fireproof Building formerly occupied by the Oregon Iron Works Company
MANUFACTURERS OF
Steam Engines and Boilers, Saw Mill, Grist Mill, Quartz and Canning Machinery, Turbine Water Wheels.
Iron and Brass Castings, Kettles and Sheet-Iron Work and Iron Railings.
MACHINERY, BOILERS and CASTINGS of all kinds made to order on short notice.

WILLAMET IRON WORKS.
Incorporated September 14, 1865,
CORNER OF NORTH FRONT AND "E" STREET
J. W. SPRAGUE, President....PETER TAYLOR Vice President ...WALTER THOMPSON, Secretary.
Iron and Brass Founders, Boiler Makers, General Machinists And Engine Builders,
MANUFACTURE AND HAVE FOR SALE
High and Low Pressure Marine and Stationary ENGINES and BOILERS; Saw Mill, Grist Mills; Quartz, Mining and Agricultural Machinery.
Agents for the Celebrated MOORE & PARKER WATER WHEEL, cheaper than any first class Wheel.
REPAIRING OF MACHINERY AND BOILERS promptly attended to and executed with neatness and dispatch.
THE LARGEST AND BEST STOCK OF PATTERNS North of San Francisco. No charge for the use of them.
Agents for Knowles' Patent Steam Pump, the best in use. Also, Agents for the Ammoniacal Preparation for the Prevention and Removal of Boiler Scale.
DeGroot's Ornamental Iron Fence; a variety of Beautiful Patterns for Cemeteries, etc.
House Castings, Etc., Etc.
JAMES LOTAN, Superintendent

P. GOLDSMITH, Nos. 247 and 249 Water street, New York, J. LOEWENBERG, Portland
GOLDSMITH & LOEWENBERG.

32 and 34 Front Street, O. S. N. Co's Block
Importers and Dealers in
STOVES, RANGES AND METALS,
Tinmen's & Plumber's Stock. Lead & Iron Pipe
FORCE AND LIFT PUMPS,
HYDRAULIC RAMS INDIA RUBBER HOSE
House Furnishing Hardware,
BIRD CAGES AND WIRE GOODS,
Water Coolers. Ice Cream Freezers,
And the Excelsior Metallic Refrigerator

BANKS.

LADD & TILTON, BANKERS.

DEPOSITS RECEIVED IN COIN AND CURRENCY.

COLLECTIONS MADE on all Points.

BUY AND SELL EXCHANGE ON

SAN FRANCISCO, LONDON,
NEW YORK, PARIS,
CHICAGO, BERLIN,
ST. LOUIS, FRANKFORT-ON-MAIN,
WASHINGTON, D. C. AND HONG KONG.

BANK OF BRITISH COLUMBIA.
Incorporated by Royal Charter.
Paid up Capital........$2,000,000
With power to increase to $10,000,000.
HEAD OFFICE...London.
BRANCHES......Victoria (B. C.), San Francisco and Portland.
AGENTS.
NEW YORK......
CHICAGO........ Bank of Montreal.
CANADA........
MEXICO & SOUTH AMERICA...London Bank of Mexico & South America.
IRELAND........Bank of Ireland.
SCOTLAND.......British Linen Company.
ENGLAND........National Provincial Bank of England.
LIVERPOOL.....Bank of Liverpool. North & South Wales Bank

This Bank transacts a General Banking business. Deposits received on current account, subject to check.

Approved Bills discounted. Loans made on available security. Collections made promptly.

Exchange sold on London, Liverpool and on the principal towns and cities in Ireland and Scotland from £1 upwards. Also on all places in Canada in sums to suit. Coin and Currency drafts and Telegraphic Transfers on New York and Chicago.

Commercial Credits granted, available in Europe, New York, China, Japan, South America, Australia and New Zealand.
W. W. FRANCIS, Manager.

Bank of British North America
INCORPORATED BY ROYAL CHARTER
PAID UP CAPITAL - - $5,000,000
Head Office—London, England.
Branches in the Dominion of Canada:
Montreal, Kingston, St. John,
Quebec, Brantford, Halifax,
Toronto, London, Victoria, B. C.,
Hamilton, Ottawa. Stanley, B. C.
In the United States:
NEW YORK, SAN FRANCISCO, PORTLAND, Or.
Agents:
SCOTLAND—National Bank of Scotland.
Commercial Bank of Scotland.
IRELAND—Provincial Bank of Ireland.
National Bank Ireland.
WALES—West of England and South Wales Bank.
LIVERPOOL—Bank of Liverpool.
PARIS, France—Marcuard Andre & Cie.

Drafts and Telegraphic Transfers bought and sold, Bills discounted and collected. Loans made.

Moneys received on special deposit, or on Current account, subject to check; Commercial Credits granted, and a general Banking business transacted.
J. GOODFELLOW, Agent.

OREGON & WASHINGTON
MORTGAGE SAVINGS BANK,
(LIMITED)
Office in Portland,
SAVINGS BANK BUILDING,
32 First street.
President of Scottish Board of Directors,
ALEXANDER GOURLAY, Esq., Shipbuilder, Dundee.
Head Office, 27 Bank st., Dundee.
President of Oregon Board of Directors,
DONALD MACLEAY, Esq., (of Corbitt & Macleay,)
Managing Director,
WILLIAM REID, Esq., Portland.

This Savings Bank receives deposits not only from the industrial and farming classes of Oregon but also from Scotland, for the purpose of safely investing the same (along with its capital) principally on Real Estate Mortgages secured over improved Farms and Portland City Properties, and to assist its Depositors and others in the erection of Buildings and Improvements within the State.

Loans made on Real Estate, 10 per cent.

THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK
OF PORTLAND.
Designated Depositary and Financial Agent United States.
President..............HENRY FAILING.
Cashier................JAMES STEEL.

DEPOSITS RECEIVED IN COIN OR CURRENCY subject to check at sight.

LETTERS OF CREDIT issued available in the Atlantic Cities.

SIGHT EXCHANGE AND TELEGRAPHIC TRANSFERS payable in Coin or Currency; for sale on NEW YORK, SAN FRANCISCO, CHICAGO, ST. LOUIS.

SIGHT or SIXTY DAY BILLS drawn in sums to suit, direct on
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MARKETS.

A. E. JOHNSON,
Stalls 26, 27 and 28 Central Market.
Dealer in all kinds of
Fresh Meats.
PACKER OF BEEF AND PORK.
Highest Price paid for all kinds of Fat Stock.

CHRIS. SCHLOTE,
Washington St., near Third.
Is prepared to supply Fresh
Beef, Pork, Mutton, Veal, Etc
Free delivery to any part of the city.

J. S. KELLER,
Cor. Madison and First Streets
Is prepared to supply Fresh
Beef, Pork, Mutton, Veal, Etc.
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

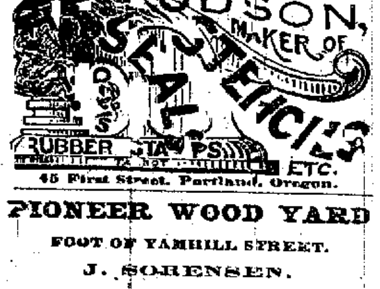
State Treasurer's Eighth Notice.

STATE OF OREGON,
TREASURER'S OFFICE,
Salem, March 15, 1878.

NOTICE is hereby given that there are funds in the Treasury for the payment of State Warrants of the old issue, viz: Nos 610, 629, 630, 631, 637, 645, 648, 649, 651, 655, 656, 657, 658, 660, 663, 664, 665, 666, 667, 668, 669.

Interest will cease from this date.

A. H. BROWN
mh16d3w State Treasurer.



HUDSON,
MAKER OF
SEALS
STENCILS
RUBBER STAMPS
ETC.
45 First Street, Portland, Oregon.

PIONEER WOOD YARD
FOOT OF YAMHILL STREET.
J. SORENSEN.
ALL KINDS OF WOOD,
Sawed and unsawed, constantly on hand and delivered to any part of the City.

TRENKMANN & WOLFF.
MACHINISTS,
And Manufacturers of
Tools for Planing Molding & Turning.
Machinery, Patent Models.
Dies, Stamps.
Also FARM MACHINERY repaired at short notice.
Particular attention paid to BOILER WORK.
All work done at lowest living rates.
No. 43 Front St., Portland, Oregon.

COLLIER'S
IRON WORKS
44 Front St., bet. Pine and Oak,
MACHINERY OF EVERY DESCRIPTION
Made to order at short notice.
REPAIRING
Promptly attended to by experienced workmen.

OCEAN STEAMERS.

PORTLAND to SAN FRANCISCO.
Carrying the United States Mails and Wells, Fargo & Co's Express.

THE OREGON STEAMSHIP COMPANY WILL dispatch from Portland one of their new and elegant A1 Iron Steamships for the above port on the following dates:
GEO. W. ELDER, Capt. F. Bolles—March 29, at 5 A. M.
CITY OF CHESTER, Capt. P. Mackie—April 3, at 5 A. M.
GEO. W. ELDER, Capt. F. Bolles—April 13, at 5 A. M.
CITY OF CHESTER, Capt. P. Mackie—April 18, at 5 A. M.
GEO. W. ELDER, Capt. F. Bolles—April 28, at 5 A. M.

For Freight or Passage apply at the Company's Office, corner of F and Front streets, Portland, Ogn.
GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

PORTLAND to SAN FRANCISCO.
P. C. S. S. CO.

THE FAST AND COMMODIOUS STEAMERS of the above Company will be dispatched from Portland to San Francisco on the dates as below:
IDAHO..........Sunday, March 24, at 7 A. M.
IDAHO..........Monday, April 8, at 5 P. M.
IDAHO..........Tuesday, April 23, at 5 P. M.

For Passage and Freights apply to
J. McCRAKEN & CO., Agents,
52 and 54 North Front street.

For PORT TOWNSEND, VICTORIA, NANAIMO, FORT WRANGLE and SITKA.
CARRYING U. S. MAILS.
THE STEAMSHIP
"CALIFORNIA,"
CHAS. THORN..........Commander
Will leave the Oregon Steamship Company's Wharf, foot of F street, for the above ports on
MONDAY, APRIL 1, 1878,
At 5 o'clock P. M.
For Freight or Passage apply at corner F and Front streets.
GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

PACIFIC MAIL STEAMSHIP CO.
Carrying U. S. Mails and Wells, Fargo & Co's Express.
FOR SAN FRANCISCO,
VIA TACOMA.
THE FIRST CLASS IRON STEAMSHIP
CITY OF PANAMA.
Passengers leave Portland per Steamer "DIXIE THOMPSON," on
WEDNESDAY, MARCH 27, AT 6 A. M.
THROUGH FARE, from Portland to San Francisco
Cabin..........$25 00 | Steerage..........$12 00
Tickets for sale at Office Oregon Steam Navigation Company, corner Front and Ash streets, up stairs.

RIVER STEAMERS.

Oregon Steam Navigation Co.'s
PASSENGER SCHEDULE.
Beginning 1st March, 1878.
PASSENGERS LEAVE PORTLAND FOR DALLES—Daily, (except Sunday) at 5 o'clock A. M.
FOR UMATILLA AND WALLULA—Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 5 A. M.
FOR LEWISTON AND SNAKE RIVER—Monday and Friday at 5 A. M.
FOR VICTORIA—Wednesday and Saturday at 6 A. M.
FOR KALAMA, TACOMA AND SEATTLE—Daily (except Sunday), at 6 A. M.
FOR ASTORIA—Daily, (except Sunday,) at 6 A. M.
For Cathlamet, Bay View, Skamockawny and Brookfield—Monday, Wednesday and Friday, at 6 A. M.
For Westport, Clifton and Knappa—Tuesday Thursday and Saturday, at 6 A. M.
J. C. REED Vice President.

THE WILLAMETTE
Transportation and Locks Co's
STEAMERS leave PORTLAND from the Central Wharf, between Washington and Alder streets, as follows:
FOR DAYTON—Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday at 7 A. M.
FOR SALEM, ALBANY, CORVALLIS, and intermediate points—Monday, Tuesday, Thursday and Friday at 6 A. M.
For Lightering and Towing of Vessels
Between Portland and Astoria apply at the office of the Company, near corner of Front and Ash sts.
FRANK T DODGE, Agent.

FOR CORVALLIS.
Steamer CITY OF SALEM
Will leave Pacific Dock, foot of Salmon street, for
Salem, Albany, Corvallis,
And all intermediate points on Willamette river.
ON WEDNESDAY AND SATURDAY
Each week, at 5 A. M.
Z. J. HATCH, Agent. U. B. SCOTT & CO.

The People's Protective Transportation Company's Steamers.
The STEAMER McMINNVILLE
Will leave Smith's Wharf hereafter as follows,
For Dayton, Lafayette and McMinnville—On Monday and Wednesday at 7 o'clock A. M.
For Salem via Dayton—On Friday at 6 o'clock A. M.
For rates apply at the dock or on board.
C. O. T. WILLIAMS, Agent.

Portland & Vancouver Packet.
THE STEAMER VANCOUVER,
JAS. T. GRAY, Master,
WILL LEAVE FOOT OF ALDER STREET daily, Sunday excepted, at 2:30 P. M.
Returning, leave Vancouver at 8 A. M.
For freight or passage apply on board.
Towing done between 10:30 A. M. and 2 P. M. daily, except Sundays.

DR. C. G. GLASS,
Cor. of First & Stark Streets,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
CHRONIC DISEASES OF MALES AND FEMALES A SPECIALTY.

RAILRO
Oregon & Cali
To Take Effect Sunday
12 o'clock
DAILY (EXCEPT SU
As follows:
PORTLAND AND
LEAVE.
Portland........7:30 A. M. | Rose
Roseburg........5:00 A. M. | Portl
ALBANY EXPRES
DAILY, (EXCEPT SU
As follows:
LEAVE.
Portland........4:00 P. M. | Alba
Albany...........4:30 A. M. | Port
FREIGHT TR
DAILY, (EXCEPT SUNDAYS)
LEAVE.
Portland.........6:15 A. M. | Junc
Junction..........5:45 A. M. | Port
The Oregon and California R
connection with all Regular
Close connections are made
the Stages of the Oregon and C
pany.
Tickets for Sale to all the
California and the East, at C
Cor. F and Front Sts.,
PORTLAN
Storage will be charged
Warehouse over 24 hours.
Freight will not be received
o'clock P. M.
J. BRAND
R. P. ROGERS,
Gen'l Freight and

Northern Pacif
PACIFIC DIV
KALAMA TO
AND
TACOMA TO W
(Coal
MAIN LINE
DAILY, (SUNDAYS
LEAVE.
Kalama..........11:20 A. M.
Tacoma...........7:00 A. M.
Puyallup Road
LEAVE
Tacoma..........6:45 A. M.
Wilkeson........3:30 P. M.
CONNE
At Tacoma with Pacific
Victoria and San Franc
Steamers for Seattle, St
points on Puget Sound.
At Lake View with
At Tenino with
At Kalama with O.
land and all points on Co
At Portland on Wedne
A. M. with steamers for
Nanaimo, New Westmin
Through Tickets for sale
the Company, and at the
in Portland, Oregon, to Vic
via P. M. S. S. Co's steamsh
O. S. S. Co. and P. C. S. S.
Portland to San Francisc
Through Tickets to Portl
Victoria, Seattle, Tacoma
SAMUEL
W. WAYNE VOGDES, Ge

SAN FRAN
To the Un
SEMINAL W
Seminal Emissions,
This solitary vice, or
practiced by the youth
unlimited extent, produ
ty, the following train
combatted by scientific
low countenance,
the head, ringing in the
of leaves and
the loins, weakness of
blunted intellect,
approaching strangers,
quaintances, disposition
memory, hectic flushes,
tions about the face,
coughs, consumption,
frequent insanity.
CURED
Persons at a distance
by addressing a letter
symptoms, length of time
and have medicines
damage and curiosity,
with full and plain
Dollars coin,
office or through Wells,
medicine will be
Union. Address

UNDERT

JOHN EWERY.
EWERY & C
Cabinet Makers
DEALERS
Metallic & Wooden Coff
and all kinds of Und
All kinds of CABINET
Furniture
Corner Washington and Seco

HORATIO
UNDERTA
And Dealer in Unde
77 Second St., bet. W
Portland, Oregon.

NOTICE OF FINAL ME
States District Court
In the matter of the estate of
rupt. In Bankruptcy. This
order of said court there
day of March, A.D. 1878,
land Oregon, in said district
Northup, Register in Bank
the final meeting of the cred
at which time and place
counts as assignee of the
Bankrupt, and apply for a
and for a discharge from all
said estate, in accordance
section 5093 of the U. S.
mh7diaw3t.b

FOR SA
A NICE LO
Columbia Rive
Half Barre
BY
EVERDING & F
FRONT AND AS

G. NEIME
Merchant
31 First St.,
Invites the public to
SEASONABLE GOODS
Style and Workmanship

CHAS. LOUIS
Cor. Third and A streets,
DEALER IN BILLIARD
Goods of all description
Brunswick & Balke Co. Stan
Virginius Pool Tables, etc.

I COLLECT EVERY VARIE
ON THE UNITED
AND SECURE FOR APPLICA
veying and other contracts
ment. Favorable Bounty
will be passed this Congress
Mexican Soldiers. For part
blanks apply to C. M. CART
D. C., until July, 1878.
Oregon.

PIPER &
ARCHITE
Office in Monnastes' B
Between Morrison

VOL XVIII--NO 42

GENERAL NEWS.

[BY TELEGRAPH TO THE OREGONIAN.]

Consecration.

ew York, March 22.—A Charleston (S. C.) patch states that the Liberian Azar was nsecrated yesterday in the presence of five ndred colored people by Bishop Brown, of e African Methodist Episcopal church. veral addresses were made, all breathing a ssionary spirit. Politics were not touched pon.

The Spirit of Conciliation.

A Columbia dispatch says the general asmbly of South Carolina yesterday, by an erwhelming vote, and in the face of a most termined opposition on the part of those ho may be properly called the radical Deocracy, passed a preamble and resolution rected to a conciliation of the national ntiment of the country. The preamble reted that while adhering steadfastly to the termination that the leaders in the system plunder, whereby the resources of the state re drained, shall be brought to well-merited nishment, it is not desired that vengeance ould be visited upon those who were but struments of the master spirits. The resolion is as follows:

solved, By the house of representatives, the ate concurring, that his excellency the Goverr concurring and requested in case he deems it be authorized and requested in case he deems it pedient, to instruct an order of *nolle prosequi* to entered in any of the prosecutions brought, or ich may be brought by the state, based upon s found by the joint investigating committee public frauds.

Rhode Island Democrats.

ROVIDENCE, March 22.—The Democratic ate Convention nominated J. Barnaby for vernor, and Isaac C. Lawrence for lieuten-t governor.

tion of the Border Troubles Revived.

t. Louis, March 22.—A dispatch from Texas s the commission appointed by President yes and Governor Hubbard to investigate San Elizario and El Paso difficulties have journed. They advise the stationing of 200 ited soldiers at El Paso. The result of the mission has produced great dissatisfaction Texas. Mayor Jones, who represented xas in the commission, will make a minority report which will set forth the aggresive acts of most Americans, and recommend punishment of Mexican insolence. It is id the two military officers of the commission, appointed by President Hayes, were ted and feted by citizens of El Paso county, o are not only inimical to the people of xas, but to American interests, and the fact s caused a good deal of comment.

Bank Suspensions.

OUGHKEEPSIE, March 22.—The National nk of Tarrytown has suspended. The secrity on which $108,000 was loaned to New ork parties is worthless. The bank can pay e hundred cents on the dollar by taxing e stockholders.

LMIRA, March 22.—The Bank of Chemung spended payments to-day. It was a private nking institution conducted by Henry W. dle who makes an assignment to F. G. ll and S. L. Gillett. The amount of deits are $280,000; discounts and overdrafts ported, $260,000. Serious loss to depositors eared.

New Orleans Grand Jury Report.

EW ORLEANS, March 22.—The grand jury ented a report of their investigation relave to the charges against officers of the suior criminal court contained in Governor lls' letter of the 10th ultimo. The report nies in toto all the charges made. In red to the charge that the presiding judge a defaulter to the United States, the grand y's report contains certificates from the k of the U. S. circuit court and William t, special U. S. attorney in the cases inst W. R. Whitaker, which show that the ee charges against Whitaker for embezzlent were disposed of, one by acquittal by y and the other two by *nolle prosequi*, ened in consequence of the verdict in the t case.

Death of J. R. Snowden.

PHILADELPHIA, March 22.—James Ross wden, formerly state treasurer and direcof the U. S. mint, died yesterday at Hullle, Penn.

Destructive Fire.

DANVILLE, Va., March 22.—The Farmers' bacco Warehouse and several factories and er buildings burned this morning. Half a lion pounds of leaf tobacco and fifty thoud pounds of manufactured were lost. al loss, $80,000; insurance, $50,000.

Assigned.

ROCHESTER, N. Y., March 22.—Jarvis & Lord, wholesale liquor dealers and rectifiers, made assignment to-day.

Pa. R. R. Directors.

PHILADELPHIA, March 22.—The committee pointed at the annual meeting of the Pennsylvania railroad Company to act in connection with the directors to prepare a ticket directors for the ensuing year, to be voted at the election on Tuesday next, has concluded its labors. The ticket agreed upon as follows: Thos. A. Scott, Josiah Bacon, Wistar Morris, Jno. M. Kenny, Solon Felton, lex. Biddle, N. Parker Shortridge, Henry L. hillips, Henry D. Welch and D. B. Cummings. The two last named are in the place Alex. J. Derbyshire, of Philadelphia, and hn Scott, of Pittsburg. Welch is president the American Steamship Company and mmings is president of the Girard National Bank.

Riots and their Causes.

PHILADELPHIA, March 22.—A special commitee of the state legislature, appointed to vestigate the cause of the July labor riots d the conduct of the military at that time, et this afternoon. R. A. Ammon of Pittsburg, who was the head of the trainmens' nion at the time they struck, testified that aro Phillips sent for him and advised him resist any attempted arrest. Citizens offered the strikers arms to resist the troops, wo prominent citizens having offered a hundred stand of arms each. One of these citizens went to see him (Ammon) at Allegheny, told him he hoped they would stand up for their rights and promised them arms and money. Ammon said he would give the names to the committee in private.

Steamer Sunk.

EVANSVILLE, Ind., March 22.—The steamer *James W. Gaff* sunk at Marshal's Landing, 4 miles above Hawesville, yesterday afternoon. 3 o lives lost. She had much freight on board.

Latest from Sitting Bull.

ST. PAUL, March 22.—Further dispatches from Battleford, N. W. T., confirm the rumors of Indian confederation. It is said Big Bear, one of the chiefs of the league demands as an ultimatum that the buffalo law shall be repealed, and that the Indians shall be allowed to settle their troubles among themselves, without interference by the mounted police of the Canadian government.

A special from Bismarck says the seventh cavalry have been ordered to have themselves ready for field service.

Asking a New Hearing in the Anderson Case.

NEW ORLEANS, March 22.—Attorney-General Ogden filed application for a rehearing in the Anderson case. In the outset he says a clear sense of duty impels me to ask at your hands a reconsideration of the ground on which this case has been decided. He goes on to say: In a case of such interest the court should rest its decision on no principle of law in regard to the soundness of which there could be a serious question among candid, disinterested and enlightened jurists throughout the country. The extracts from the records upon which this decision has been rendered, contain more than 500 pages of written matter. The counsel for the state had scarcely the time necessary to prepare for so important an argument, as the case was fixed by preference with only three days notice. The argument occurred on Tuesday, and the decision of the court was read upon the following Monday. Errors have crept into this decision. The presentation made by the state, and from the shortness of the period during which the court